

User Manual

ASMB-786

LGA 1151 Intel® Xeon® E/8th Gen Intel® Core™ Series ATX Server Board with DDR4, 7 x PCle, 6 x USB 3.1, 8 x SATAIII, Quad/Dual LANs, and IPMI





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Part No. 2001S78600

Edition 1 November 2018

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This device complies with the requirements in part 15 of the FCC rules.

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Caution! Batteries are at risk of exploding if incorrectly installed. Do not attempt to recharge, force open, or heat the battery. Replace the battery only with the same or equivalent type as recommended by the manufacturer. Discard used batteries according to the manufacturer's instructions.

Ordering Information

Part Number	Chipset	Memory	LAN	Display	IPMI
ASMB-786G4-00A1	C246	DDR4 288-pin ECC/non- ECC unbuffered DIMM	4	DVI, HDMI, VGA	Yes (AST-2400 onboard)
ASMB-786G2-00A1	C246	DDR4 288-pin ECC/non- ECC unbuffered DIMM	2	DVI, HDMI, VGA	-

Packing List

Before motherboard installation, ensure that the following items are included in your shipment:

- 1 x Startup manual
- 2 x Serial ATA HDD data cables (including 1 x right angle cable)
- 2 x Serial ATA HDD power cables
- 1 x COM cable for I/O port bracket
- 1 x I/O port bracket
- 1 x Warranty card

If any of these items are missing or damaged, contact your distributor or sales representative immediately. We have carefully inspected ASMB-786 mechanically and electrically before shipment. The product should be free of marks and scratches and in perfect working order upon receipt. When unpacking ASMB-786, check the product for signs of shipping damage (for example, damaged box, scratches, dents, etc.). If the product is damaged or fails to meet the specifications, notify our service department or your local sales representative immediately. Also notify the carrier. Retain the shipping carton and packing material for inspection by the carrier. After inspection, we will make arrangements to repair or replace the unit.

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Chapter

Hardware Configuration

1.1 Introduction

The ASMB-786 motherboard is equipped with the most advanced Intel® C246 chipset for industrial server applications that require high-performance computing. The motherboard supports Intel® Xeon® E/8th Gen Intel® Core™ processors with up to 64 GB of DDR4 (288-pin) 2666/2400/2133 MHz ECC/non-ECC memory. ASMB-786 also provides cost-effective Intel HD graphics integrated on the processor. The graphics VRAM features 1 GB of shared memory with at least 2 GB of system memory installed.

To satisfy diverse video surveillance and factory automation requirements, ASMB-786 offers up to seven Gen3 PCle slots (including one PCle x16 slot with a x16 link or two PCle x16 slots with a x8 link) via the processor, as well as two PCle x4 and three PCle x1 slots via the Intel® C246 platform controller hub (PCH). Additionally, ASMB-786 provides up to four Gigabit Ethernet LAN via a dedicated PCle bus with up to 500 MB/s bandwidth, thereby eliminating network bottlenecks.

With the inclusion of an Intel® C246 chipset, ASMB-786 also supports eight onboard SATA III interfaces (bandwidth = 600 MB/s) with software RAID, six USB 3.1 ports, and seven USB 2.0 ports. These powerful I/O capabilities ensure reliable data storage and high-speed I/O peripheral connectivity.

The ASMB-786 motherboard is also equipped with Advantech's unique, patented sleep mode control circuit for AT Power mode. Considering all its excellent features and capabilities, ASMB-786 provides the ideal high-performance platform for industrial applications.

1.2 Features

- **Triple Display:** One VGA, one DVI-D, and one HDMI port, with support for three simultaneous display outputs.
- PCle Architecture: One PCle x16 (x16 link) or two PCle x16 (x8 link) slots via the processor, as well as two PCle x4 (x4 link) and three PCle x1 slots (x1 link) via the Intel® C246 PCH.
- **High-Performance I/O:** Quad or dual Gigabit LAN via the PCIe bus, six USB 3.1 (four Gen2 plus two Gen1) ports, and seven USB 2.0 ports (including one Type A port), and eight SATA III connectors.
- Standard ATX Form Factor with Industrial-Grade Features: Long product life, wide operating temperature range, and watchdog timer functions.
- Automatic Power On After Power Failure: Power resume after a system power failure. Advantech's industrial server board allows users to set the system to power on automatically. (Refer to Section 1.8.1.6 "ATX/AT mode selector" for additional details.)
- Active Management Technology: The hardware and firmware base solution is powered by the system auxiliary power plane to facilitate remote monitoring of networked systems. Intel® Active Management Technology (iAMT) stores hardware and software information in non-volatile memory. Built-in management provides out-of-band management capabilities, allowing remote discovery and KVM to repair systems after OS failures. Alert and event logging features detect problems and reduce system downtime by pro-actively blocking incoming threats, quarantining infected clients, and notifying users when critical software agents are removed. To enable iAMT, refer to Section 3.3.4.1 "AMT Configuration" in the BIOS Operation chapter.

1.3 Specifications

1.3.1 CPU

- Supports Intel® Xeon® E Series and 8th Gen Intel® Core™ i3/i5/i7 processors via an LGA1151 socket
- Supports 95 W max. TPD

Note! This platform only supports Windows 10 (64 bit) and Windows Server 2016 (64 bit).



1.3.2 PCH

- System Chipset: Intel® C246
- SATA HDD Interface: Eight on-board SATA III connectors support Advanced Host Controller Interface (AHCI) technology and Intel Rapid Storage Technology enterprise (RSTe) for software RAID 1, 0, 10, and 5 with data transmission rates of up to 600 MB/s

1.3.3 Memory

■ RAM: Up to 64 GB in four 288-pin DIMM sockets; supports dual-channel DDR4 ECC/non-ECC 2666/2400/2133 unbuffered DIMM

Note!

1. Because of the inherent limitations of the PC architecture, the system may not detect the full 64 GB of RAM when 64 GB RAM is installed.



2. A 32-bit OS may not detect the full 4 GB of RAM when 4 GB is installed.

1.3.4 Input/Output

- PCle (Gen3): One PCle x16 expansion slot with a x16 link or two PCle x16 expansion slots with a x8 link, plus two PCle x4 slots with a x4 link, and three PCle x1 slots with a x1 link.
- Enhanced Parallel Port: Configured to LPT1 by default. LPT1 supports EPP/ SPP/ECP. Standard DB-25 female connector cable is optional.
- Serial Port: Two serial port onboard headers (one can be used for the rear I/O port bracket via a COM cable connection), support only RS-232.
- PS/2 Keyboard and Mouse Connector: To save rear I/O space, ASMB-786 features a reserved 6-pin header onboard (KBMS1) that can be used to build two 6-pin mini-DIN connectors for easy connection to a PS/2 keyboard and mouse.
- **USB:** Six USB 3.1 ports that support data transmission speeds of up to 10 Gbps and 7 USB 2.0 ports that support transmission speeds of up to 480 Mbps.
- LPC: One LPC connector supports Advantech TPM LPC modules and COM 232/422/485 modules.
- **GPIO:** ASMB-786 supports 8-bit GPIO super I/O for general-purpose control applications.

Note!



ASMB-786 features an onboard KBMS1 connector for external key-board/mouse usage. Please purchase an optional PS/2 keyboard/mouse cable (P/N:1700019268-11) and bracket (P/N:1960063434N000) for installing on the rear slot of the chassis.

1.3.5 Graphics

- Graphics Processor: Integrated Intel® HD Graphics
- **Display Memory:** 1 GB max. shared memory with 2 GB min. system memory (BIOS default is 256 MB)
- **DVI-D**: Two DVI-D ports with up to 1920x1200 resolution @ 60 Hz refresh rate
- **D-Sub:** Up to 1920x1200 resolution @ 60 Hz refresh rate
- **HDMI:** Supports HDMI 2.0 with up to 4096x2160 resolution @ 60 Hz refresh rate

1.3.6 Ethernet LAN

- Interface: Supports four 10/100/1000 Mbps Ethernet port (s) via PCle bus which provides a 500 MB/s data transmission rate.
- Controller: LAN1: Intel® I219-LM; LAN2 ~ 4: Intel® I210-AT (LAN2 is BMC shared NIC and LAN3/4 is for G4 SKU).

1.3.7 Industrial Features

- Watchdog Timer: The watchdog timer is programmable, with each unit equal to one second or minute (255 intervals), and can be used to generate a system reset or NC.
- **IPMI:** AST2400 BMC onboard support enables IPMI 2.0 features (G4 SKU only).

1.3.8 Mechanical and Environmental Specifications

- Operating Temperature: 0 ~ 60 °C (32 ~ 140 °F) depending on CPU
- **Storage Temperature**: -40 ~ 85 °C (-40 ~ 185 °F)
- Humidity: 5 ~ 95% non-condensing
- Power Supply: +3.3 V, +5 V, ±12 V, 5 VSB
- Power Consumption:

Max. load: +3.3 V @ 3.44 A, +5 V @ 2.61 A, +12 V @ 1.04 A, +12 V (8P) @ 6.3 A, +5 VSB @ 0.09 A, -12 V @ -0.02 A

- **Board Dimensions:** 304.8 x 244 mm (12 x 9.6 in)
- **Board Weight:** 0.75 kg (1.65 lb)

1.4 Jumpers and Connectors

The ASMB-786 motherboard features connectors for integrating external devices, such as a hard disk drive or keyboard. Moreover, the board also has a number of jumpers that can be used to configure the system for specific applications.

The function of each jumper and connector is listed in the tables below. Instructions for setting jumpers are provided in subsequent sections. For information regarding connecting external devices to the motherboard, refer to Chapter 2.

Function
FAN PWM (1-2)/DC mode (2-3)
For RD debugging purposes
Case open
CMOS clear
Intel ME disable jumper for ME/BIOS update
PCIEX16_Slot6 PCIe link switch between one x16 or two x8, or x8 plus two x4
PCIe card present pin support
For RD debug purpose
To select on board or external thermometer
Rear window USB 2.0/3.0 port power source switch between +5 VSB and +5 V
On board USB 2.0/3.0 port power source switch between +5 VSB and +5 V
Watch dog reset
AT(1-2) / ATX(2-3)

Table 1.2: Connector List	
Label	Function
ATXPWR1	ATX 24-pin main power connector (for system)
ATX12V1	8-pin power connector (for CPU)
AUDIO1	Audio connector
BAT2	For optional battery kit
BMC_SPI1	BMC image ROM
BMC_VGA1	BMC VGA connector (G4 SKU)
COM1*, COM2	Serial port: RS-232
CPUFAN0	CPU FAN connector
DIMMA0,DIMMA1, DIMMB0,DIMMB1	DDR4 288-pin slot
DVI1	DVI-D connector
EX_THR1	For external thermistor cable kit
FPAUD1	Audio front panel header
GPIO1	8-bit GPIO header
HDMI1_VGA1	HDMI + VGA connector
JFP1	Power switch/reset connector
JFP2	External speaker/HDD LED connector/SMBus connector
JFP3	Keyboard lock and power LED

Table 1.2: Connector List			
KBMS1	External keyboard and mouse connector (6-pin)		
LANA LICEA O LANO LICEO A	LAN1/USB 3.1 port 1, 2 stack connector		
LAN1_USB1_2, LAN2_USB3_4	LAN2/USB 3.1 port 3, 4 stack connector		
LAN3_4	LAN3 & LAN4 connector (G4 SKU)		
LANLED1	LAN LED extension connector		
LPC1	Low pin count connector for Advantech TPM LPC and RS-232/422/485 modules		
LPT1	Parallel port		
PCIX1_SLOT1, PCIX1_SLOT3, PCIX1_SLOT5	PCIe x1 slot (Gen3 x1 link)		
PCIEX4_SLOT2,PCIEX4_SLOT7	PCle x4 slot (Gen3 x4 link)		
PCIEX16_SLOT4,	PCIE x16 slots (one Gen3 x16 link for slot 6 or two Gen3		
PCIEX16_SLOT6	x8 link)		
PMBUS1	PMBUS connector to communicate with power supply		
SATA0~7	SATA III (6 Gb/s)		
SGPIO1, SGPIO2	Serial general purpose I/O		
SMBUS1	SM Bus From PCH		
SPDIF_OUT1	SPDIF audio output pin header		
SPI1	BIOS SPI ROM		
SPI_CN1	SPI flash card pin header (for RMA)		
SYSFAN0,SYSFAN1, SYSFAN2,SYSFAN3	System fan connector		
SYS_LED1	System information LED connector (reserved)		
USB7_8, USB9_10, USB11_12	USB 2.0 port (header)		
USB13	USB 2.0 port (USB Type A)		
USB5_6	USB 3.1 Gen1 port (header)		
VOLT1	Voltage display		

Note: COM1 in BIOS is directed to the PCB silkscreen as COM1 or COM3.

1.5 Jumper and Connector Locations

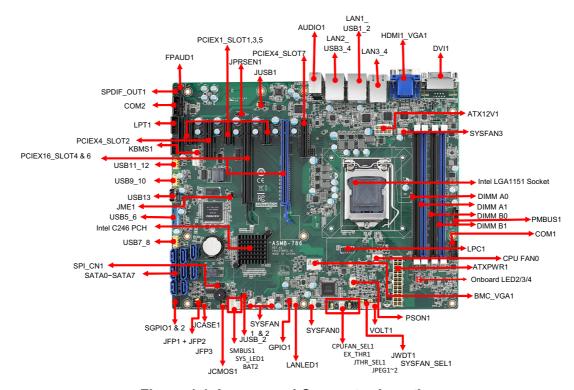


Figure 1.1 Jumper and Connector Locations

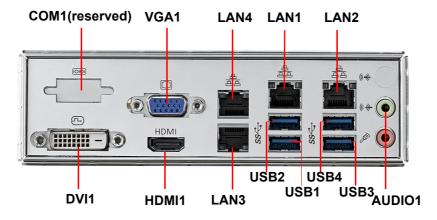


Figure 1.2 I/O Connectors (G4 SKU)

1.5.1 Onboard LAN LED Definition

Table 1.3: Onboard LAN LED Definition					
	10/100/1	000 Mbps LAN	Link/Activity LED	Scheme	
Left	Right	LAN	1 ~ LAN2	LAN3 ~	LAN4
		Left LED	Right LED	Left LED	Right LED
10 Mbps	Link Active	Off Off	Green Blinking green	Green Blinking green	Off Off
100 Mbps	Link Active	Amber Amber	Green Blinking green	Green Blinking green	Amber Amber
1000 Mbps	Link Active	Green Green	Green Blinking green	Green Blinking green	Green Green
No Link		Off	Off	Off	Off

1.5.2 Onboard LEDs (LED2, LED3, and LED4)

ASMB-786 features an onboard power LED indicator for 5 V Power, 5V Standby, and 3.3V AUX modes.

Table 1.4: Onboard LEDs (LED2, LED3, and LED4)				
LED	Description LED Definition			
5V_LED2	Power on LED	Off: Power off	On (Green): System is on	
5VSB_LED3	Standby LED	Off: No input AC power	On (Green): System is on, in sleep mode, or in soft-off mode	
3V3DSW_LED4	Deep sleep LED	Off: No input AC power, deep sleep mode enable	On (Green): System is on, in sleep mode, in soft-off mode, or deep sleep mode disable	

1.6 ASMB-786 Block Diagram

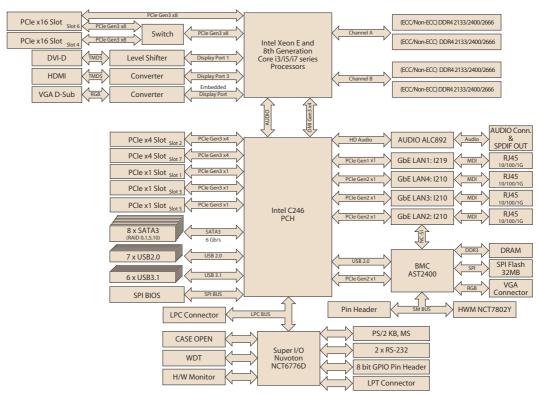


Figure 1.3 ASMB-786 Block Diagram

1.7 **Safety Precautions**



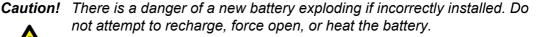
Warning! Always completely disconnect the power cord from the chassis before manually handling the hardware. Do not make connections while the power is on. Sensitive electronic components can be damaged by sudden power surges. Only experienced electronics personnel should open the PC chassis.



Caution! Always ground yourself to remove any static charge before touching the motherboard. Modern electronic devices are very sensitive to static electric discharges. As a safety precaution, use a grounding wrist strap at all times. Place all electronic components on a static-dissipative surface or in a static-shielded bag when they are not in the chassis.



Caution! The computer is provided with a battery-powered real-time clock circuit. Batteries are at risk of exploding if incorrectly replaced. Replace only with same or equivalent type as recommended by the manufacturer. Discard used batteries according to the manufacturer's instructions.





1.8 **Jumper Settings**

This section provides instructions on how to configure the motherboard by setting the jumpers. An explanation of the motherboard default settings and options for each jumper is also provided.

1.8.1 **How to Set Jumpers**

Users can configure the motherboard according to specific application needs by setting the jumpers. A jumper is a metal bridge that closes an electrical circuit. It consists of two metal pins and a small metal clip (often protected by a plastic cover) that slides over the pins to connect them. To "close" (or turn on) a jumper, connect the pins with the clip. To "open" (or turn off) a jumper, remove the clip. Some jumpers consist of a set of three pins labeled 1, 2, and 3. With these jumpers, either connect pins 1 and 2, or 2 and 3. A pair of needle-nose pliers may be useful when setting jumpers.

1.8.1.1 CMOS Clear (JCMOS1)

The ASMB-786 motherboard is equipped with a jumper that can erase CMOS data and reset the system BIOS information. This jumper is set with pins 1-2 closed as a default. To reset the CMOS data, set JCMOS1 to 2-3 closed for just a few seconds, and then move the jumper back to 1-2 closed. This will reset the CMOS to its default setting.

Table 1.5: CMOS Clear (JCMOS1) Function Jumper Setting

Keep CMOS data*

1	2	3	
0	0	0	1-2 closed

Clear CMOS data

1	2	3	
	0	0	2-3 closed

1.8.1.2 **ME Update (JME1)**

ASMB-786 is equipped with a jumper that can update ME firmware. This jumper is set with pin 1-2 closed as a default. To update the ME firmware, set JME1 to 2-3 closed to disable ME for new ME firmware updates.

Table 1.6: ME Update (JME1)

Function	Jumper Setting
Lock ME update*	1-2 closed
ME update	1 2 3
*Default setting	

1.8.1.3 Watchdog Timer Output (JWDT1)

ASMB-786 is equipped with a watchdog timer that will reset the CPU. This feature means that the ASMB-786 motherboard can recover from a software failure or EMI problem. The JWDT1 jumper settings control the actions taken in the event that the watchdog timer is tripped.

Table 1.7: Watchdog Timer Output (JWDT1)

Function	Jumper Setting	
Reset*	1 2 3 0 0 0 1-2 closed	
NC	1 2 3	
*Default setting		

^{*}Default setting

Note!



The interrupt output of the watchdog timer is a low-level signal that remains low until the watchdog timer is reset.

1.8.1.4 USB Power Switch (JUSB1/JUSB2)

ASMB-786 is equipped with a jumper that supports a +5 VSB or +5 V power source for onboard USB ports. The JUSB1 jumper controls the USB 3.1 Gen2 ports of the rear window. The JUSB2 jumper controls the USB 2.0 and USB 3.1 Gen1 ports of the onboard header and connectors. The default setting is 1-2 closed, which supports USB standby power under S5. When the jumper is 2-3 closed, the onboard USB port power source will switch to +5 V to disable USB standby power under S5, and under 2-3 closed, which does not support S3 and S4 modes.

Table 1.8: USB Power Switch (JUSB1/JUSB2) Function Jumper Setting +5 VSB* 1 2 3 1-2 closed +5 V 1 2 3 2-3 closed *Default setting

1.8.1.5 CPU and System Fan PWM/DC Mode Selection

ASMB-786 is equipped with a jumper that can support PWM or DC modes. This jumper is set with pin 1-2 closed as the default. To change to DC mode, set CPUFAN_SEL1, SYSFAN_SEL1 to 2-3 closed for disable.

Table 1.9: Fan Mo	de Selection (CPUFAN_SEL1, SYSFAN_SEL1)
Function	Jumper Setting
PWM mode*	1 2 3 O O O 1-2 closed
DC mode	1 2 3
*Default setting	

1.8.1.6 ATX/AT Mode Selector (PSON1)

ASMB-786 is equipped with a jumper that can support ATX or AT modes. This jumper is set with pin 2-3 closed as the default. To change to AT mode, set PSON to 1-2 closed.

Table 1.10: ATX/AT Mode Selector (PSON1)		
Function	Jumper Setting	
AT Mode	1 2 3 0 0 0 1-2 closed	
* ATX Mode	1 2 3	
* default setting		

1.8.1.7 PCle Link Switch (JPEG1, JPEG2)

ASMB-786 is equipped with a jumper that can switch one PCIe x16 link on PCIEx16_Slot6 to two x8 links on PCIEx16_Slot6 and Slot4. The default setting with pin 1-2 closed is one x16 on PCIEx16 Slot6 (PCIEx16 Slot4 is disabled). To use PCIEx16_Slot4 with a x8 link, set JPEG1 to 2-3 closed and keep JPEG2 pin 1-2 closed to enable this function. For details regarding the jumper settings to support a riser card, refer to Section 2.14 "PCIe x16 Expansion Slot" in the next chapter.

Table 1.11: PCIe Link Switch (JPEG1, JPEG2)		
Function	JPEG1	JPEG2
Slot6 PCle x16*	1 2 3 0 0 0 1-2 closed	1 2 3 0 0 0 1-2 closed
Slot6 PCle x8/x8	1 2 3 0 0 0 1-2 closed	1 2 3
Slot6 PCIe x8/x4/x4	1 2 3	1 2 3
*Default setting		

1.9 System Memory

The ASMB-786 motherboard features four 288-pin memory sockets for DDR4 unbuffered ECC/non-ECC 2666/2400/2133 MHz memory modules and supports a maximum capacity of 64 GB (16 GB for each DIMM).

Note! ASMB-786 does NOT support registered DIMMs (RDIMMs).



Chapter

Connecting Peripherals

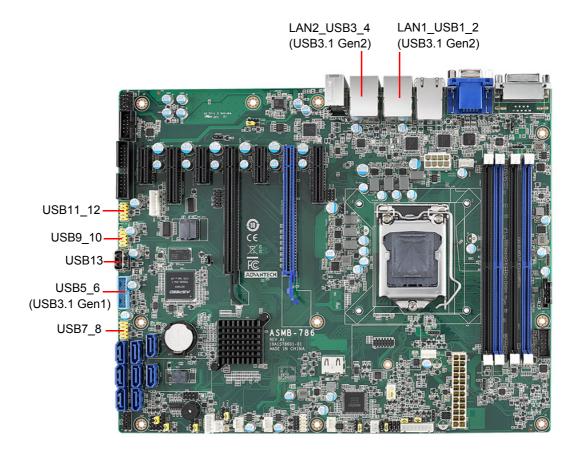
2.1 Introduction

Most connectors can be accessed from the top of the motherboard during installation in the chassis. If multiple cards are installed, users may need to partially remove one card in order to implement all the connections.

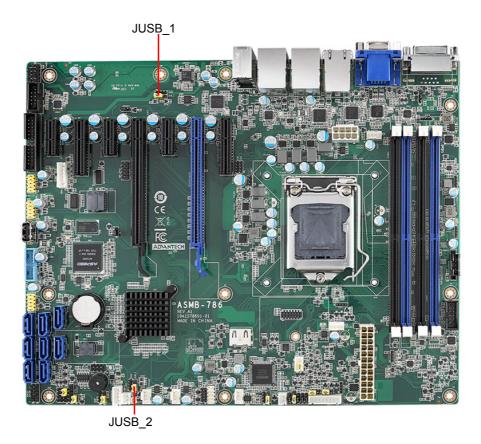
2.2 USB Ports (LAN1_USB1_2, LAN2_USB3_4, USB5~13)

ASMB-786 provides up to 13 USB ports. USB7~13 are USB 2.0 ports that support data transmission rates of up to 480 Mbps, USB1~4 are USB 3.1 Gen2 ports with transmission rates of up to 10 Gbps, and USB5~6 are USB 3.1 Gen1 ports with transmission rates of up to 5 Gbps. These ports support plug-and-play functionality and hot swapping for up to 127 external devices, which can be disabled in the BIOS menu.

The ASMB-786 motherboard is equipped with two (G2 SKU) or four (G4 SKU) high-performance 1000 Mbps Ethernet LANs supported by all major network operating systems. The RJ-45 jacks on the rear plate provide convenient 1000 Mbps operation. If all USB ports are used, we recommend switching the USB power to +5 V instead of +5 VSB.



2.3 USB Power Switch (JUSB1, JUSB2)



ASMB-786 allows users to switch the USB power between +5 VSB and +5 V. When the jumper is set as +5 V, the board does not support S3/S4. Refer to Section 1.8.1.4 "USB Power Switch" for information regarding the jumper settings.

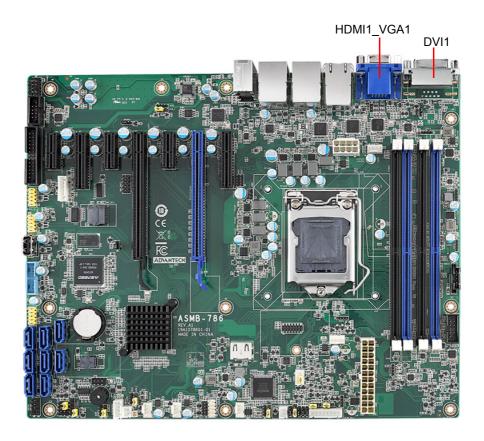
Jumper	USB Ports
JUSB1	Rear window USB 3.1 Gen2 port power source switch between +5 VSB and +5 V
JUSB2	Onboard USB 2.0/3.1 Gen1 port power source switch between +5 VSB and +5 V

Note!



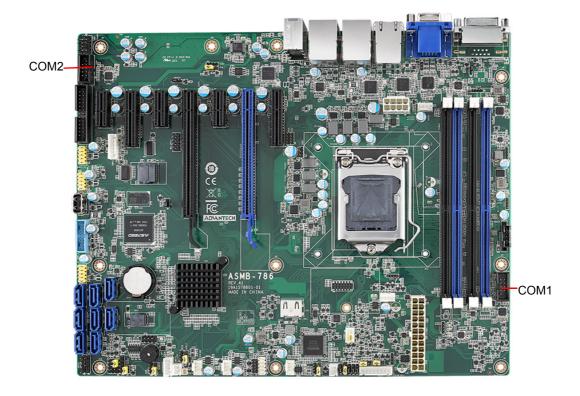
When the USB power is switched to +5 V, a powered KVM cannot be connected to the port.

2.4 Display Connector (HDMI1_VGA1, DVI1)



The ASMB-786 motherboard is equipped with VGA, DVI-D, and HDMI connectors to support triple display outputs. All display output ports can function simultaneously, however, the resulting performance may differ according to the OS. Additionally, one BMC VGA onboard connector (HDMI type) can support remote KVM displays with the inclusion of an optional VGA cable (P/N: 1700029038-01, for G4 SKU only). To enable this function, ensure that the BMC VGA driver is installed before connecting the VGA cable.

Serial Ports (COM1 ~ COM2) 2.5



ASMB-786 features two serial ports onboard (one can be connected to the rear panel using the dedicated COM cable kit provided in the accessory box) for connecting a serial mouse, printer, or communications network. The IRQ and address ranges for these ports are fixed. However, users can disable the ports or change their parameters via the system BIOS. Different devices implement the RS-232 standards in different ways.

Up to eight COM ports may appear in Windows Device Managers when all devices are enabled. COM1 and COM2 are reserved for RS-232, COM3 is reserved as a virtual COM port for Linux OS, and COM4 is reserved for Intel AMT/IPMI SOL support. COM5~COM8 provide additional serial ports when the Advantech optional COM module is installed on LPC1.

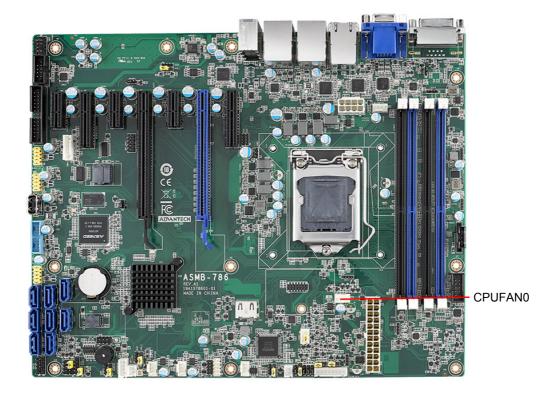
2.6 External Keyboard and Mouse (KBMS1)



The ASMB-786 motherboard is equipped with an onboard external keyboard and mouse connector, which offers system integrators greater flexibility when designing systems.

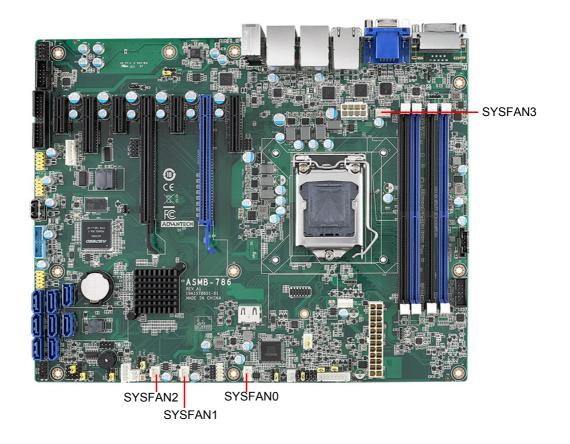
Cables for the onboard KBMS connector and cable bracket installed at the rear of the system are available upon request (P/N: 1700019268-11, 1960063434N000).

2.7 CPU Fan Connector (CPUFAN0)



If a CPU fan is installed, this connector supports cooling fans that draw up to 2.5 A (30 W).

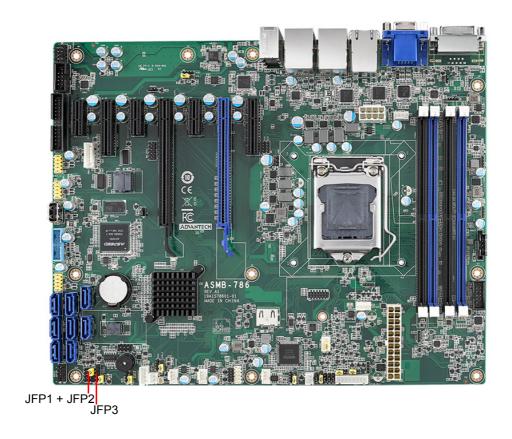
2.8 System FAN Connector (SYSFAN0 ~ SYSFAN3)

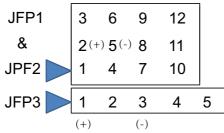


If a system fan is installed, this connector supports cooling fans that draw up to 2.5 A (30 W).

2.9 Front Panel Connectors (JFP1, 2, 3)

Several external switches and LED indicators are provided for monitoring and controlling the ASMB-786 functions.





PWRSW	RESET	
HDDLED	SNMP SM_BUS	
SPEAKER		
PWRLED & KEYLOCK		

2.9.1 Power LED (JFP3 Pins 1, 3)

JFP3 is a 5-pin connector for the power LED indicator. Refer to Appendix B for detailed information regarding the pin assignments. If an ATX power supply is used, the system's power LED status will be as indicated as follows.

Power Mode	LED Status
System On	On
System Suspend	Fast flashing (S1, S3)/slow flashing (S4)
System Off	Off
System Off in Deep Sleep	Off

2.9.2 External Speaker (JFP2 Pins 1, 4, 7, 10)

The JFP2 connector pins 1, 4, 7, and 10 are for integrating an external speaker. ASMB-786 provides an onboard buzzer as an alternative. To enable the onboard buzzer, set pins 7-10 as closed.

2.9.3 HDD LED Connector (JFP1 Pins 2, 5)

Users can connect an LED indicator to a JFP1 connector to show the HDD status.

2.9.4 SNMP SMBus Connector (JFP2 Pins 8, 11)

ASMB-786 supports Advantech's Intelligent System Module for providing platform-independent system management. To install a module on the ASMB-786 mother-board, connect the module to pins 8 and 11 of JFP2 (pin 8 is the data pin and pin 11 is the clock pin).

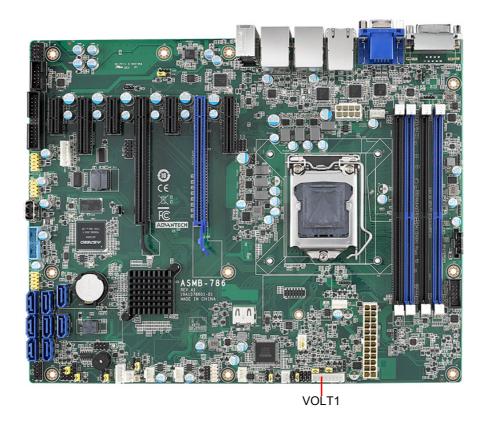
2.9.5 ATX Soft Power Switch (JFP1 Pins 3, 6)

If the computer case is equipped with an ATX power supply, users can connect the power on/off button on the computer case to pins 3 and 6 of JFP1. This connection enables users to power the computer on and off.

2.9.6 Reset Connector (JFP1 Pins 9, 12)

Many computer cases offer the convenience of a reset button. To enable this function, connect the rest button on the computer case to pins 9 and 12 of JFP1.

2.10 Alarm Board Connector (VOLT1)



The 8-pin VOLT1 connector should be connected to the alarm board on the Advantech chassis. This alarm board monitors the input voltage at +12 V, +5 V, +5 VSB, -5 V, +3.3 V and -12 V, and issues warning alerts if the power supply fails.

2.11 Case Open Connector (JCASE1)

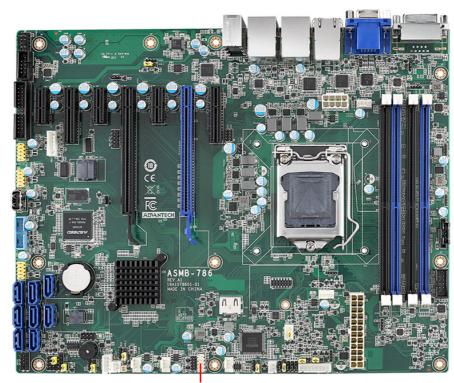


JCASE1

JCASE1 is for a chassis with a case open sensor. The default setting for JCASE1 is shorted by a jumper and disabled in the BIOS. To enable JCASE1, remove the jumper and connect JCASE1 to the chassis using an appropriate cable. Then change the BIOS settings to enable the case open function. If the chassis is opened, the BIOS will issue a warning message alerting of a chassis intrusion during system reboot and post screen.

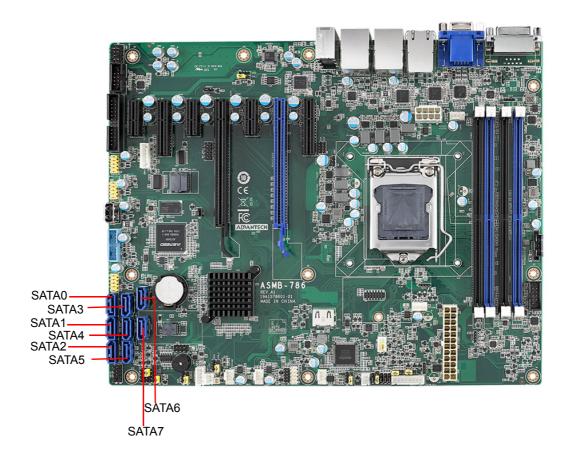
2.12 Front Panel LAN Indicator Connector (LANLED1)

LANLED1 is an extended connector for LAN1~LAN4.



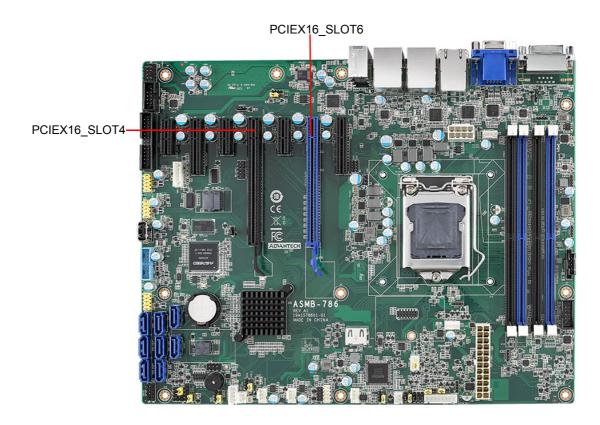
LAN_LED1

2.13 Serial ATA Interface (SATA0 ~ 7)



ASMB-786 features eight high-performance serial ATA III interfaces (up to 600 MB/s) for massive storage applications. Software RAID 0, 1, 10, and can be supported with Intel® Rapid Storage Technology enterprise.

2.14 PCle x16 Expansion Slots



ASMB-786 provides one PCIe x16 slot (x16 link) or two PCIe x16 slots (x8 link) for users to install additional VGA cards for applications that require increased graphics performance than that offered by the CPU embedded graphics controller, or that require high-bandwidth I/O cards, such as a frame grabber card, RAID card, or 10G LAN card. The one x16 link on PCIEx16_Slot6 or two x8 links on PCIEs16_Slot6 and Slot4 can be set via JPEG1 and JPEG2.

Note!



If only one PCIe x16 card is installed, the card should be installed on PCIEx16_Slot6, and JPEG1 and JPEG2 set as one PCIe x16 link (both JPEG1 and JPEG2 are 1-2 closed).

Some legacy cards may be incompatible with Windows 10 when the BIOS CSM configuration is set to Legacy mode. Contact your local field application engineers for technical support.

To change the JPEG1/JPEG2 jumper settings, support a Slot6 riser card is required.

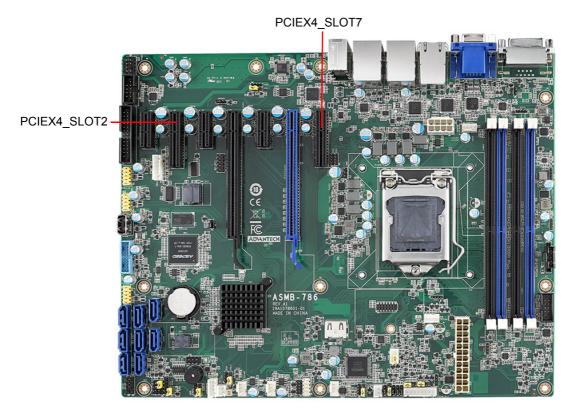
Function	JPEG1	JPEG2	Riser Card Support
PCle x168	1 2	3 1-2 closed 0 0 0 1-2 closed	1U: AIMB-RF10F-01A1E 2U: ASMB-RF1F-10A1E AIMB-R43PF-21A1E
PCIe x8/x8	1 2	3	2U: ASMB-RF3X8-21A1E ASMB-RF348-21A1E ASMB-RF388-21A1E
PCIe x8/x4/x4	1 2	3	2U: ASMB-RF388-21A1E
*Default setting			

Note!



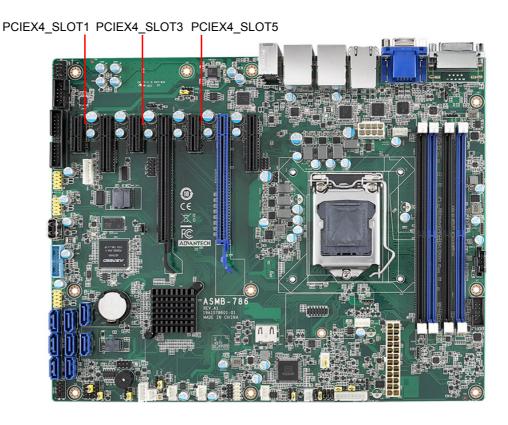
If an ASMB-RF348-21A1E riser card is installed and the PCIe x16 slot set to x8/x8 mode, the system can support one PCIe x4 (bottom slot) and one PCIe x8 (top slot). The middle PCIe x4 slot of the riser card is disabled by default.

2.15 PCIe x4 Expansion Slots (PCIEx4_Slot2, 7)



Both PCIEx4_Slot2 and PCIEx4_Slot7 feature Gen3 x4 link speed. Cards with higher speeds can be installed but will have to be downgraded for the x4 link.

2.16 PCle x1 Expansion Slots (PClEx1_Slot1, 3, 5)



PCIEx4_Slot1, PCIEx4_Slot3, and PCIEx4_Slot5 feature Gen3 x1 link speed. Cards with higher speeds can be installed but will have to be downgraded for the x1 link.

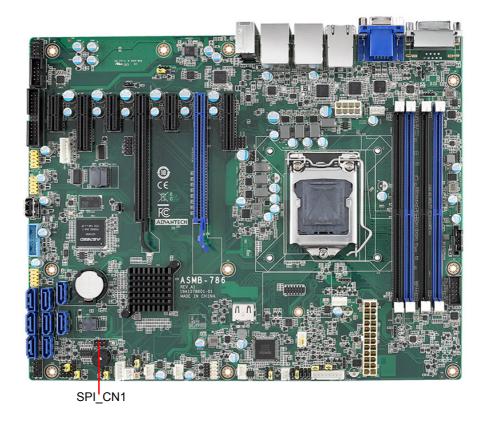
2.17 Auxiliary Power Connector (ATX12V1)

This power connector is used to supply energy to the processor. We recommend using a power supply unit (PSU) that complies with ATX 12V Specification 2.0 (or a later version). Remember to connect the 8-pin power plug, or 4-pin-to-8-pin convertor cable (P/N:1700019748) if no 8-pin power plug is installed on the PSU, otherwise the system will not boot.

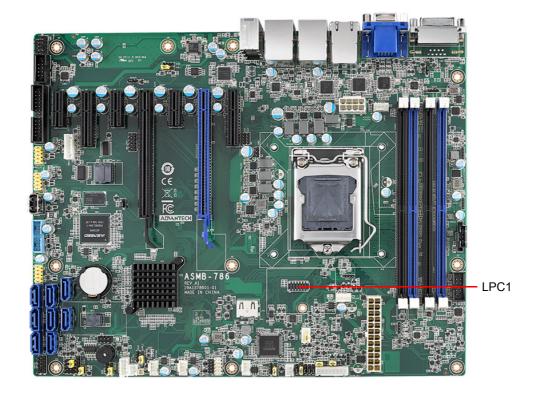


2.18 SPI Flash Connector (SPI_CN1)

The SPI flash programmer pin header (for RMA) can be connected to the BIOS-flashing tools for flashing the BIOS. Remember to power off the ASMB-786 motherboard before flashing the BIOS.



2.19 Low-Pin-Count Connector (LPC1)



The LPC connector on the ASMB-786 motherboard is reserved for Advantech's TPM and COM RS-232/422/485 modules.

Part Number	LPC Module	
PCA-TPM-00A1E	TPM 1.2 module	
PCA-TPM-00B1E	TPM 2.0 module	
PCA-COM232-00A1E	4-port RS-232 module connected to an LPC connector	
PCA-COM485-00A1E	4-port RS-422/485 module connected to an LPC connector	

2.20 Parallel Port (LPT1)



Parallel ports are typically used to connect the motherboard to a printer. The ASMB-786 motherboard includes an onboard parallel port that can be accessed through a 25-pin flat-cable connector.

2.21 PMBUS Connector (PMBUS1)

The PMBUS connector on ASMB-786 is reserved for communicating with the power supply via BMC (G4 SKU).



Chapter

BIOS Operation

3.1 Introduction

With the AMI BIOS Setup program, users can modify the BIOS settings and control the special system features. The Setup program features a number of menus with multiple options for adjusting the configuration or enabling or disabling the special features. This chapter explains the basic navigation of the ASMB-786 BIOS Setup screens.



Figure 3.1 Main BIOS Setup Screen

The AMI BIOS ROM features a built-in Setup program that allows users to modify the basic system configuration. All configuration data is stored in NVRAM to ensure the Setup information is retained when the power is turned off.

3.2 Entering BIOS Setup

Press or <Esc> at system bootup to access the AMI BIOS Setup utility. Upon entering the utility, the Main BIOS Setup screen is displayed onscreen (as shown in Figure 3.2).

Users can always return to the Main setup screen by navigating to the Main tab. There are two Main Setup options, as explained in this section.

3.2.1 Main Menu

Press or <Esc> at system bootup to enter AMI BIOS CMOS Setup utility.

Use the arrow keys to navigate among the items and press <Enter> to select an item or enter a sub-menu.

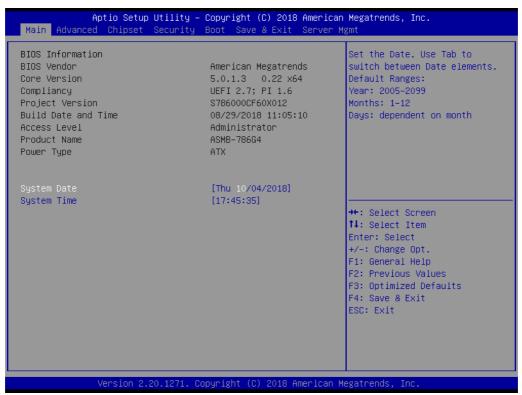


Figure 3.2 Main BIOS Setup Screen

The Main BIOS Setup screen comprises two main frames. The left frame displays all the options that can be configured. Grayed-out options cannot be configured; options shown in blue can be configured. The right frame displays the key legend.

Above the key legend is an area reserved for text messages. When an option is selected in the left frame, the option will be highlighted in white and may have an accompanying text message.

3.2.2 System Time/System Date

Use this option to change the system time and date. Highlight the System Time or System Date options using the <Arrow> keys. Enter new values via the keyboard. Press the <Tab> key or the <Arrow> keys to move between fields. The date must be entered in MM/DD/YY format. The time must be entered in HH:MM:SS format.

3.3 Advanced BIOS Features

Select the Advanced tab of the BIOS Setup menu to access the Advanced BIOS Setup options. Using the <Arrow> keys, select any of the items in the left frame of the screen, such as CPU configuration, to access the sub menu for that item.

This section describes all Advanced BIOS Setup options and their sub menus, and provides images of the Advanced BIOS Setup screens for user reference.

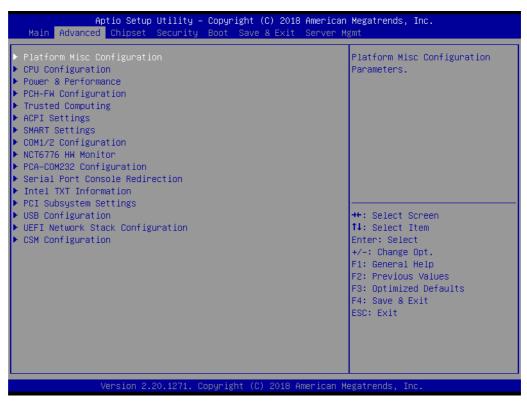


Figure 3.3 Advanced Tab of the BIOS Setup Screen

3.3.1 Platform Misc Configuration

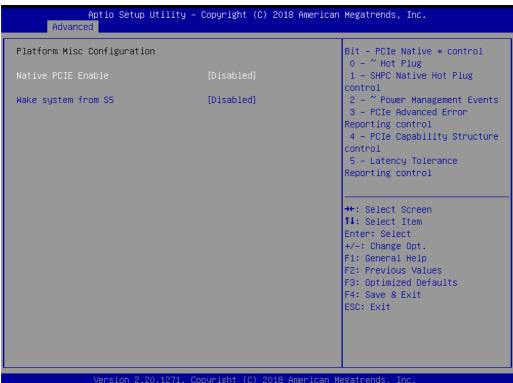


Figure 3.4 Platform Misc Configuration Screen

Native PCIE Enable

This item allows users to Enable/Disable PCle native control. When this item is enabled, "Native ASPM" can be set as Enabled for OS control or Disabled for BIOS control. The default setting is Disabled for BIOS control.

Wake System From S5

This item allows users to Enable/Disable "System Wake On Alarm Event". When Enabled, the system will wake if an alarm event is detected.



3.3.2 CPU Configuration



Figure 3.5 CPU Configuration Screen

Hardware Prefetcher

This item allows users to Enable/Disable the MLC streamer prefetcher. Hardware-based prefetching is a technique that involves fetching instructions and/or data from the system memory to the CPU cache memory before it is actually needed to improve the load-to-use latency.

Adjacent Cache Line Prefetch

This item allows users to Enable/Disable adjacent cache line prefetching. The Adjacent Cache Line Prefetch mechanism, like automatic hardware-based prefetching, operates without programmer intervention. When Enabled through the BIOS, two 64-byte cache lines are fetched into a 128-byte sector, regardless of whether the additional cache line has been requested or not.

Intel® (VMX) Virtualization Technology

This item allows users to Enable/Disable the Intel® Virtualization Technology (IVT) extension. ITV allows multiple operating systems to run simultaneously on the same system by creating virtual machines, each running its own x86 operating system.

Active Processor Cores

This item allows users to set the number of cores Enabled for each processor package.

Advanced Encryption Standard (AES)

This item allows users to Enable/Disable the Advanced Encryption Standard instruction set.

3.3.3 Power and Performance

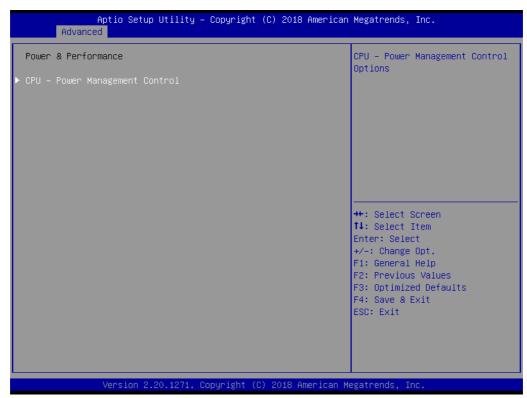
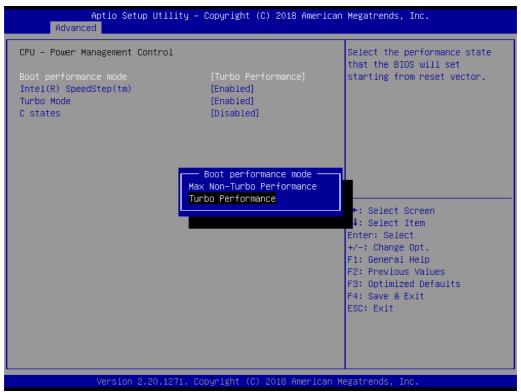


Figure 3.6 CPU - Power Management Control Screen



Boot Performance Mode

This item allows users to select the performance state that the BIOS will set before OS handoff.

Intel® SpeedStep™

This item allows users to Enable/Disable support for more than two frequency ranges.

Turbo Mode

This item allows users to Enable/Disable turbo mode (Intel® SpeedStep™ or Intel® SpeedShift™ must be available and enabled).

C States

This item allows users to Enable/Disable CPU power management. This function instructs the CPU to go into a C state when not 100% utilized.

3.3.4 PCH-FW Configuration

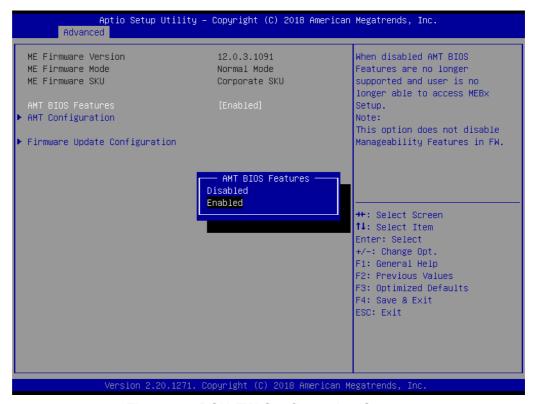


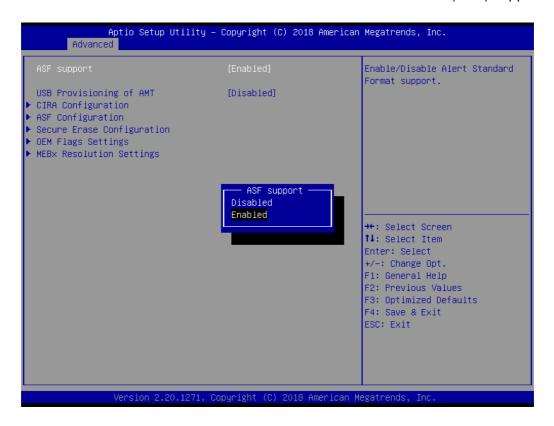
Figure 3.7 PCH-FW Configuration Screen

This screen shows the Intel® Management Engine configuration settings.

3.3.4.1 AMT Configuration

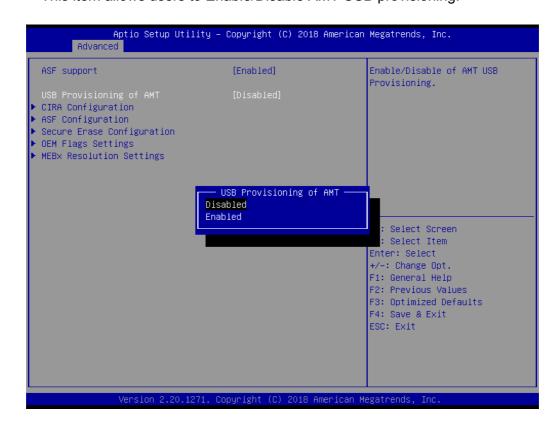
ASF Support

This item allows users to Enable/Disable Alert Standard Format (ASF) support.



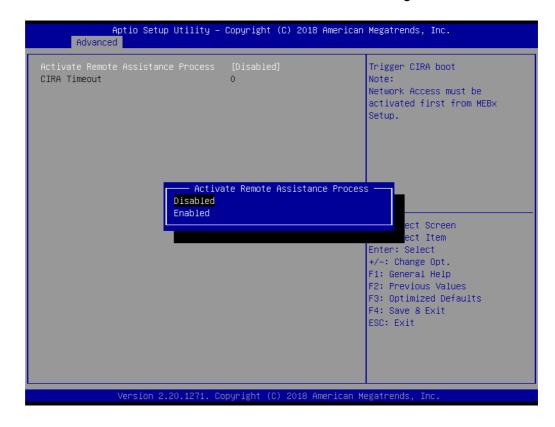
USB Provisioning of AMT

This item allows users to Enable/Disable AMT USB provisioning.



Activate Remote Assistance Process

This item allows users to Enable/Disable the trigger CIRA boot function. Network access must be activated first from the MEBx configuration menu.



3.3.4.2 ASF Configuration



■ PET Progress

This item allows users to Enable/Disable the PET Events Progress function in order to receive notification of PET events.

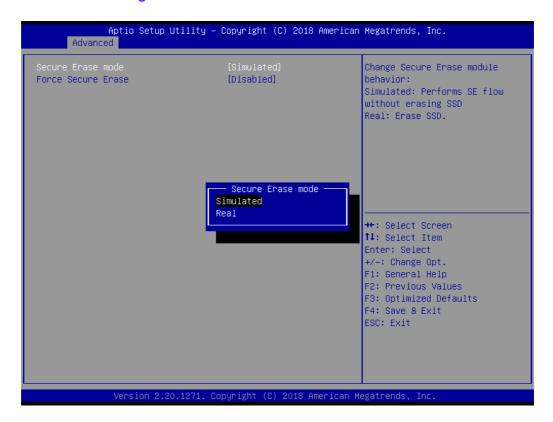
■ WatchDog

This item allows users to Enable or disable the watchDog timer.

ASF Sensor Table

This item allows users to add an ASF sensor table into an ASF ACPI table.

3.3.4.3 Secure Erase Configuration



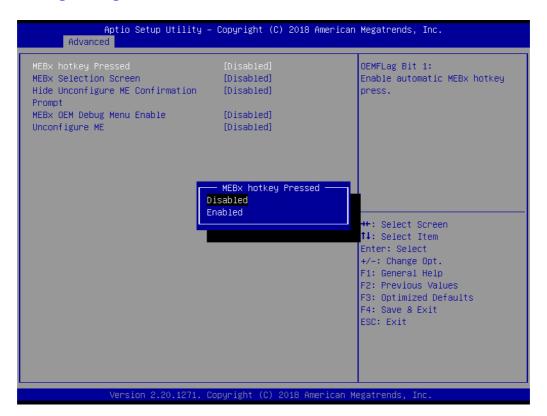
Secure Erase Mode

This item allows users to set the Secure Erase Mode as "Simulated" or "Rear".

■ Force Secure Erase

This item allows users to Enable/Disable Force Secure Erase on next bootup.

3.3.4.4 OEM Flag Settings



■ MEBx Hotkey Pressed

This item allows users to Enable/Disable automatic MEBx hotkey pressing.

■ MEBx Selection Screen

This item allows users to Enable/Disable the MEBx selection screen. Press 1 to enter the ME configuration screens. Press 2 to initiate a remote connection (network access must be activated from the MEBx configuration menu for this screen to be displayed).

Hide Unconfigure ME Confirmation Prompt

This item allows users to Hide/Show the Unconfigure ME Confirmation prompt when attempting ME unconfiguration.

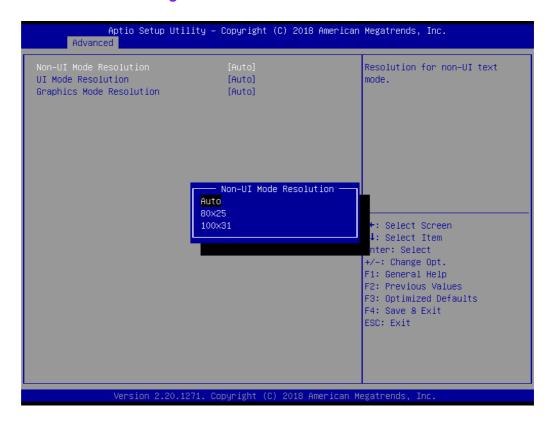
■ MEBx OEM Debug Menu Enable

This item allows users to Enable/Disable the OEM debug menu in MEBx.

■ Unconfigure ME

This item allows users to Enable/Disable to unconfigure the ME by resetting the MEBx password to the default.

3.3.4.5 MEBx Resolution Settings



■ Non-UI Mode Resolution

This item allows users to adjust the resolution for Non-UI text mode.

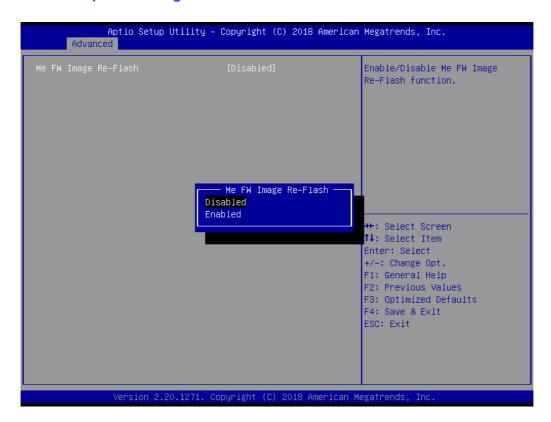
■ Ul Mode Resolution

This item allows users to adjust the resolution for UI text mode.

Graphics Mode Resolution

This item allows users to adjust the resolution for Graphics mode.

3.3.4.6 Firmware Update Configuration



ME FW Image Re-Flash

This item allows users to Enable/Disable the ME FW Image Re-Flash function.

3.3.5 Trusted Computing



Figure 3.8 TPM Settings Screen

Security Device Support

This item allows users to Enable/Disable TPM support. Additionally, users can integrate an Advantech LPC TPM module to enable TPM function.

3.3.6 ACPI Settings

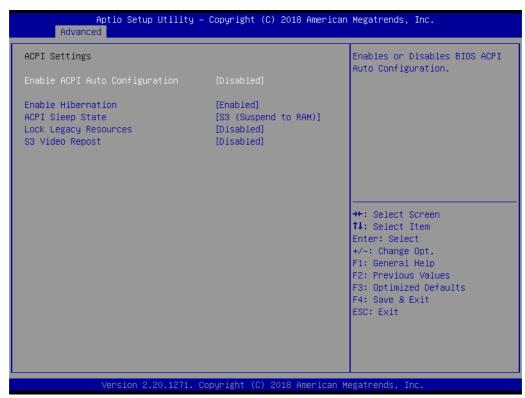


Figure 3.9 ACPI Settings Screen

■ Enable ACPI Auto Configuration

This item allows users to Enable/Disable automatic BIOS ACPI configuration.

Enable Hibernation

This item allows users to Enable/Disable hibernation (OS/S4 Sleep State). This function may not be available with certain OS.

■ ACPI Sleep State

This item allows users to specify the ACPI sleep state when the system enters Suspend mode.

Lock Legacy Resources

This item allows users to Enable/Disable legacy resource locking.

S3 Video Repost

This item allows users to Enable/Disable S3 video reposting.

3.3.7 SMART Settings

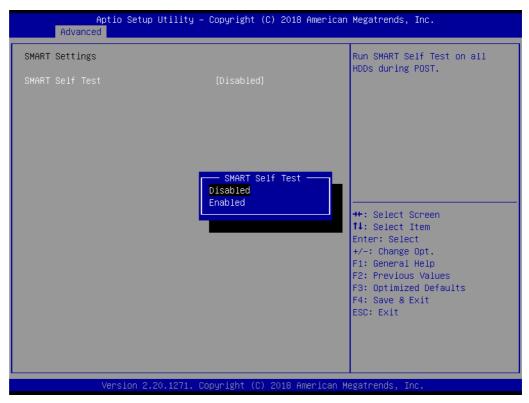


Figure 3.10 SMART Settings Screen

■ SMART Self-Test

This item allows users to Enable/Disable SMART self-testing for all HDDs during POST.

3.3.8 COM1/2 Configuration

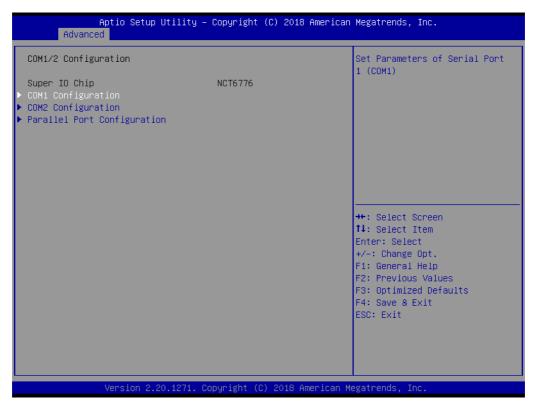


Figure 3.11 COM1/2 Configuration Screen

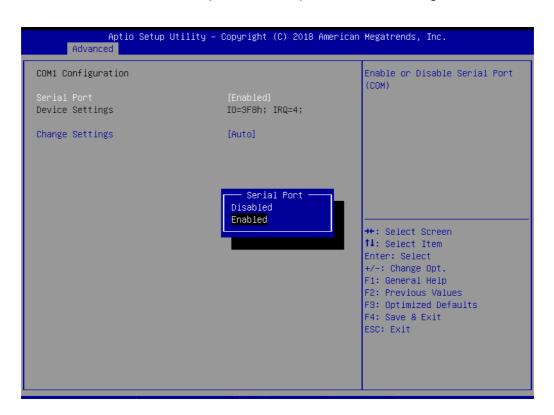
COM1 Configuration

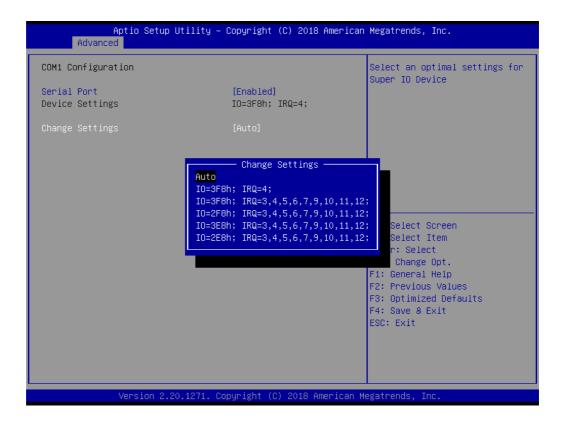
Serial Port

This item allows users to Enable/Disable serial port COM1.

Change Settings

This item allows users to optimize the super I/O device settings.





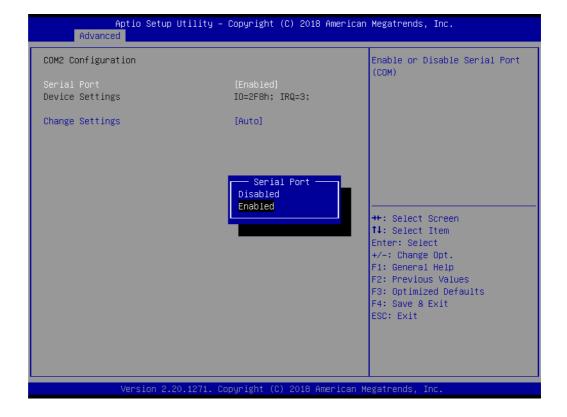
COM2 Configuration

Serial Port

This item allows users to Enable/Disable serial port COM2.

Change Settings

This item allows users to optimize the super I/O device settings.



Parallel Port Configuration

Parallel Port

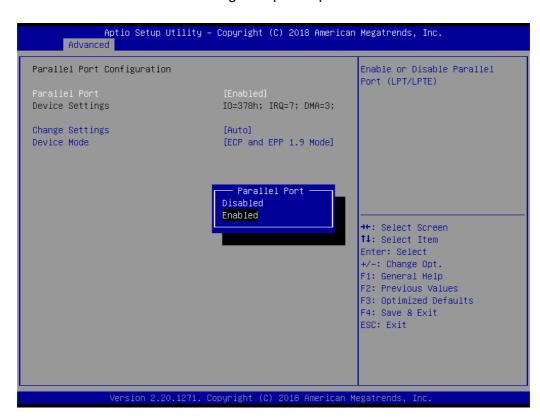
This item allows users to Enable/Disable the parallel port (LPT/LPTE).

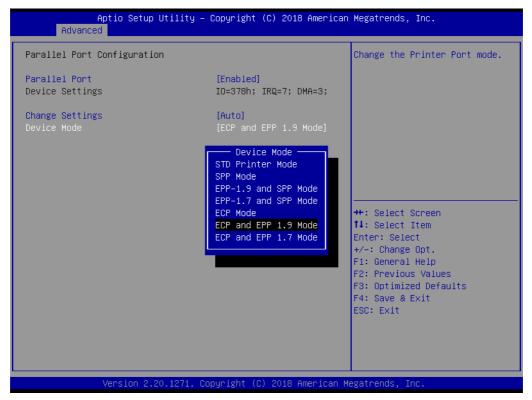
Change Settings

This item allows users to optimize the super I/O device settings.

Device Mode

This item allows users to change the printer port mode.





3.3.9 NCT6776 HW Monitor

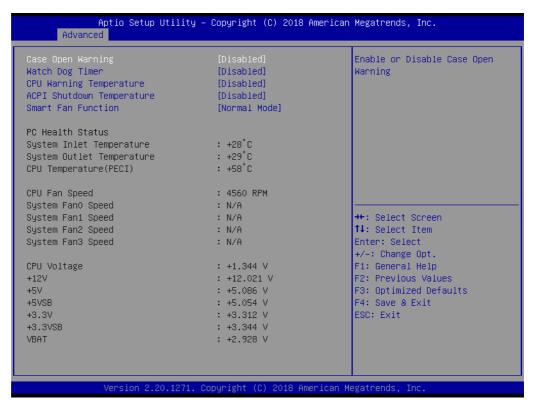
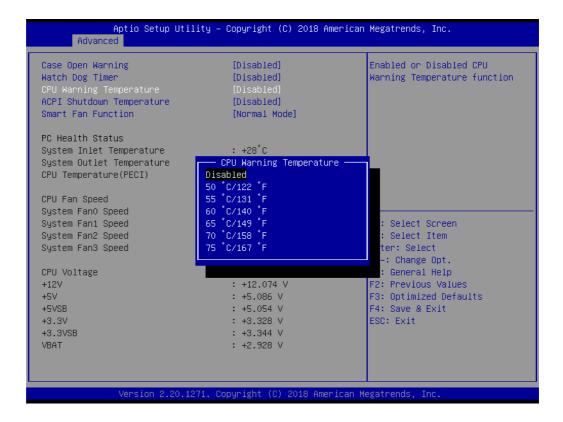


Figure 3.12 PC Health Status Screen

CPU Warning Temperature

This item allows users to set the CPU warning temperature threshold. When the system reaches the warning temperature, an alarm warning will be emitted.



ACPI Shutdown Temperature

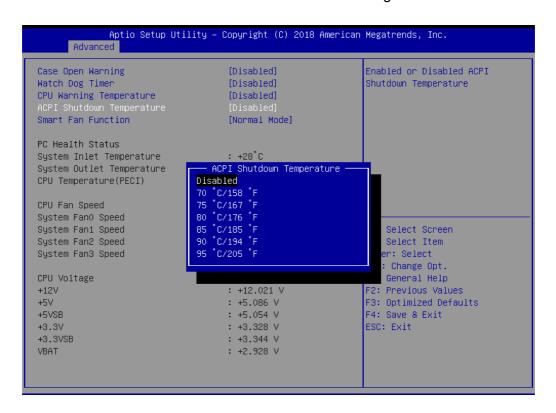
This item allows users to set the ACPI shutdown temperature threshold. When the pre-specified shutdown temperature is reached, the system will be automatically shut down by the ACPI OS to prevent damage from overheating.

Case Open Warning

This item allows users to Enable/Disable chassis intrusion monitoring. When Enabled and the case is opened, a warning message will be displayed in the POST screen. Ensure that the board is paired with the chassis kit correctly to facilitate this function.

■ WatchDog Timer

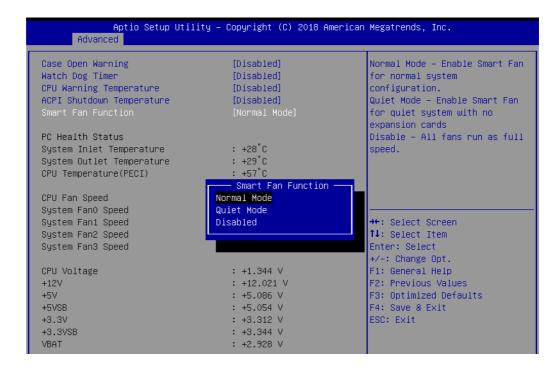
This item allows users to Enable/Disable the watchdog timer.



Smart Fan Function

This item allows users to select between the three smart fan modes:

- 1. Normal Mode The system will adjust the fan speed automatically.
- 2. Quiet Mode The fan will rotate at the lowest speed to minimize noise.
- 3. Disabled Smart control of fans is Disabled and all fans run at full speed.



3.3.10 PCA-COM232/COM485 Super I/O Configuration

Note! This item is only available if a PCA COM module is installed.



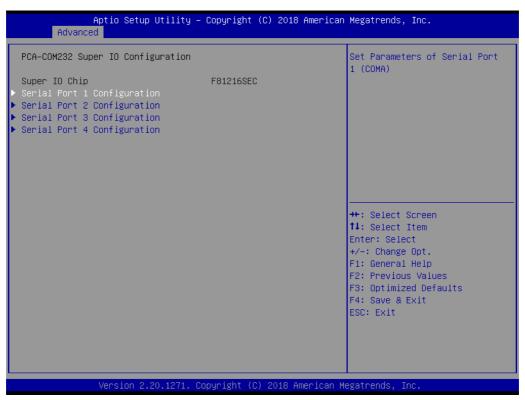
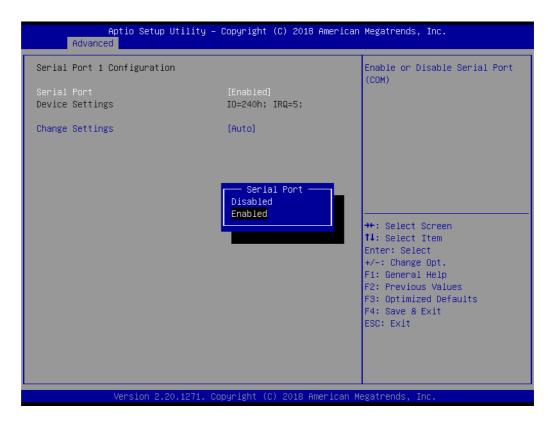
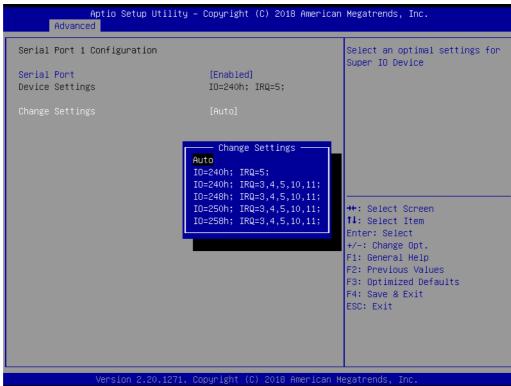


Figure 3.13 PCA-COM Configuration Screen

ASMB-786 can support an extra four COM ports through the LPC connector. To implement this expansion, users must install a PCA-COM232-00A1E or PCA-COM485-00A1E I/O extension module in the LPC connector.





Serial Port 1 Configuration

Serial Port

This item allows users to Enable/Disable Serial Port 1.

Change Settings

This item allows users to set the resource allocation for Serial Port 1.

Serial Port 2 Configuration

Serial Port

This item allows users to Enable/Disable Serial Port 2.

Change Settings

This item allows users to set the resource allocation for Serial Port 2.

Serial Port 3 Configuration

Serial Port

This item allows users to Enable/Disable Serial Port 3.

Change Settings

This item allows users to set the resource allocation for Serial Port 3.

Serial Port 4 Configuration

Serial Port

This item allows users to Enable/Disable Serial Port 4.

Change Settings

This item allows users to set the resource allocation for Serial Port 4.

3.3.11 Serial Port Console Redirection

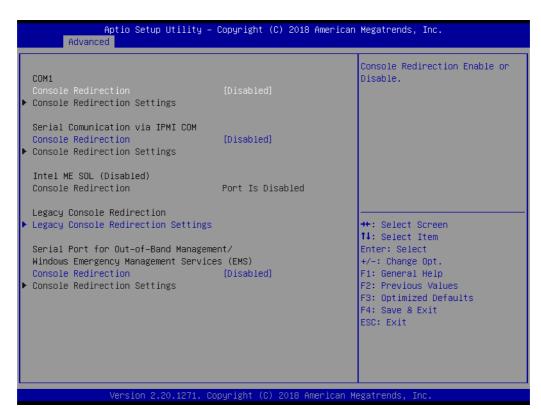


Figure 3.14 Serial Port Console Redirection Screen

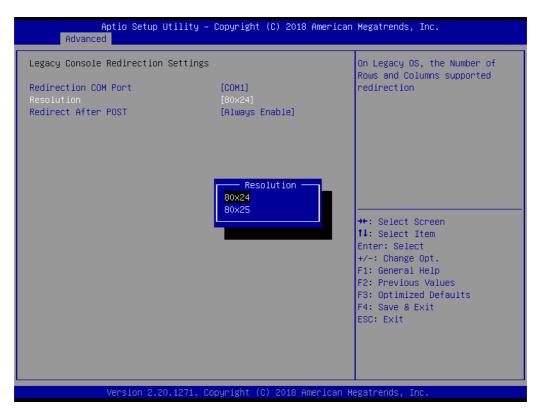
■ Console Redirection

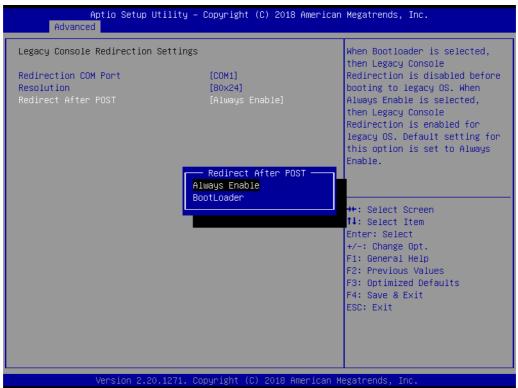
This item allows users to Enable/Disable console redirection.



■ Legacy Console Redirection Settings







Redirection to COM Port

This item allows users to set the COM port for displaying redirected legacy OS and legacy OPROM messages.

Resolution

This item allows users to set the number of rows and columns that support redirection on legacy OS.

Redirect After POST

This item allows users to Enable/Disable redirection after POST. When

"Bootloader" is selected, legacy console redirection is Disabled before booting to legacy OS. When "Always Enable" is selected, legacy console redirection is Enabled for legacy OS.

3.3.12 Intel® Trusted Execution Technology (TXT) Information

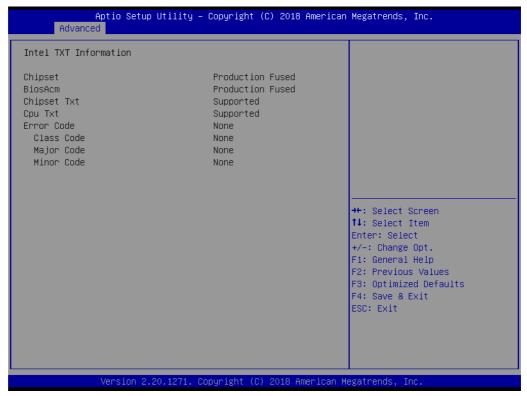


Figure 3.15 Intel® TXT Information Screen

3.3.13 PCI Subsystem Settings

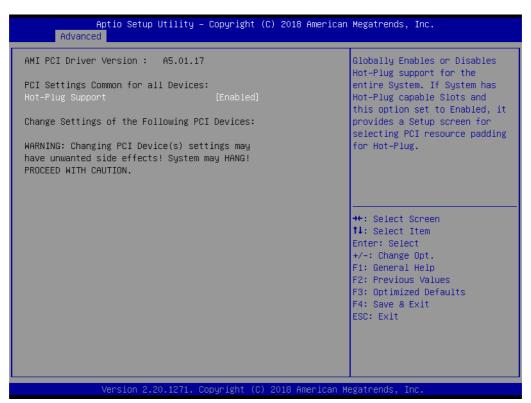


Figure 3.16 PCI Subsystem Settings Screen

Hot-Plugging Support

This item allows users to Enable/Disable hot-plugging slot functionality. When this item is Enabled, a setup screen is displayed for selecting the PCI resource padding for hot-plugging.

Note!

Altering the PCI device settings may cause unwanted side effects. Specifically, the system may hang.



3.3.14 USB Configuration

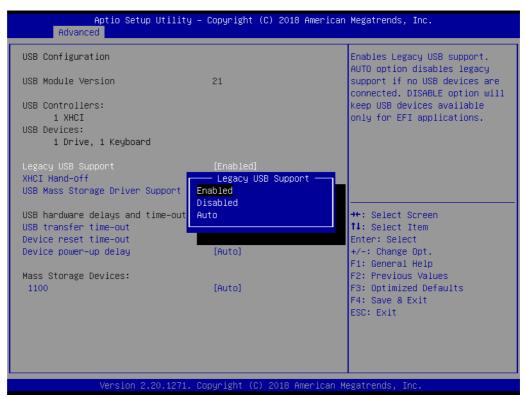


Figure 3.17 USB Configuration Screen

■ Legacy USB Support

This item allows users to Enable/Disable legacy USB support. The Auto option disables legacy support if no USB devices are connected. When Disabled, USB devices will be reserved for EFI applications. This option is only available after the BIOS is set to Legacy from the default UEFI mode.

XHCI Hand-Off

This item provides a workaround for OS without XHCI hand-off support. The XHCI ownership change should be claimed by the XHCI driver.

USB Mass Storage Driver Support

This item allows users to Enable/Disable USB mass storage driver support.

USB Transfer Timeout

This item allows users to set the timeout value for Control, Bulk, and Interrupt transfers.

Device Reset Timeout

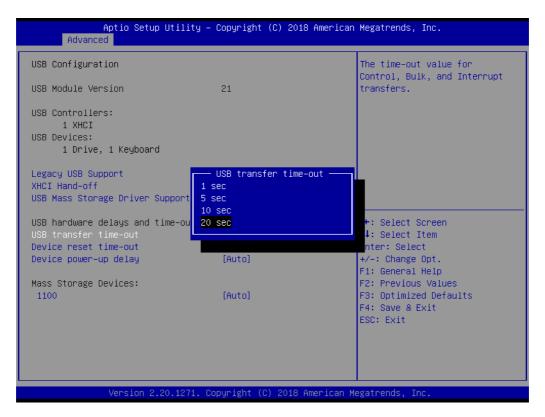
This item allows users to set the USB mass storage device start unit command timeout value.

Device Power-Up Delay

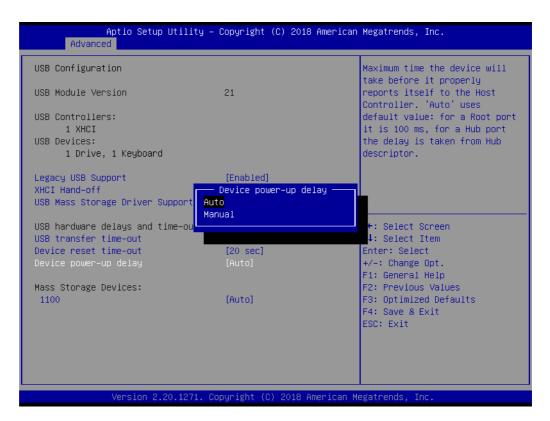
This item allows users to set the maximum time the device will take before reporting to the host controller. The Auto option uses the default value, which is 100 ms for a root port; for a Hub port, the delay time is determined via the hub descriptor.

Mass Storage Devices

This item allows users to configure the mass storage device emulation type. The Auto emulates devices according to their media format. Optical drives are emulated as CDROM and drives with no media are emulated according to the drive type.



Aptio Setup Utility – Copyright (C) 2018 American Megatrends, Inc. Advanced USB Configuration USB mass storage device Start Unit command time-out. USB Module Version 21 USB Controllers: 1 XHCI USB Devices: 1 Drive, 1 Keyboard Legacy USB Support Device reset time-out — XHCI Hand-off 10 sec USB Mass Storage Driver Support 20 sec 30 sec +: Select Screen ↓: Select Item USB hardware delays and time-ou 40 sec USB transfer time-out Device reset time-out Device power-up delay nter: Select +/-: Change Opt. [Auto] F1: General Help Mass Storage Devices: F2: Previous Values F3: Optimized Defaults 1100 [Auto] F4: Save & Exit ESC: Exit





3.3.15 UEFI Network Stack Configuration

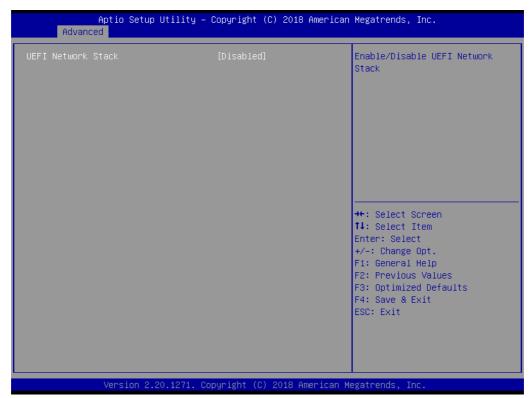
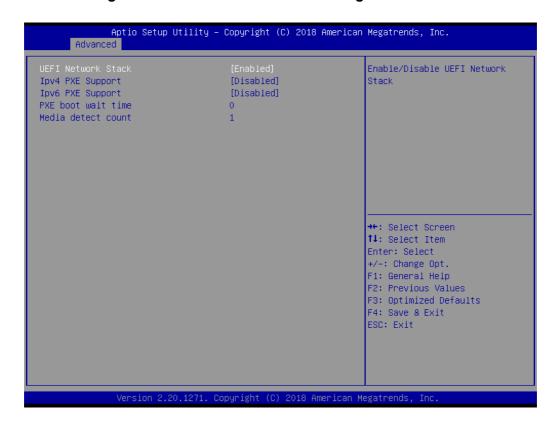


Figure 3.18 UEFI Network Stack Configuration Screen



UEFI Network Stack

This item allows users to Enable/Disable the UEFI network stack.

IPv4/IPv6 PXE Support

This item allows users to Enable/Disable IPv4/IPv6 PXE boot support.

■ PXE Boot Wait Time

This item allows users to specify the wait time in seconds for pressing the <ESC> key to abort PXE bootup.

Media Detect Count

This item allows users to specify the number of times the system will search for media.

3.3.16 CSM Configuration

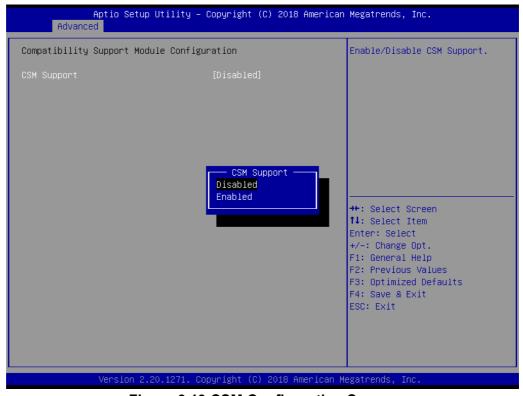
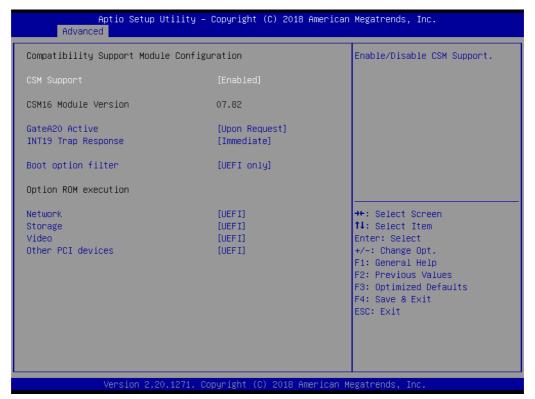


Figure 3.19 CSM Configuration Screen

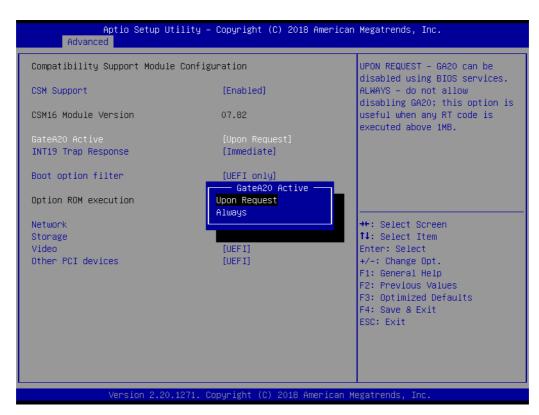


CSM Support

This item allows users to Enable/Disable CSM support. When set as Disabled, the system can only support UEFI mode.

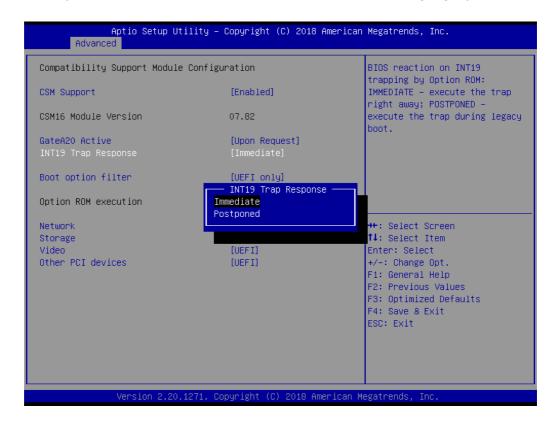
■ GateA20 Active

This item allows users to configure the GA20 settings when RT code is executed above 1 MB. When set as "Upon Request", GA20 can be disabled via the BIOS. When set as "Always", GA20 disabling is not allowed.



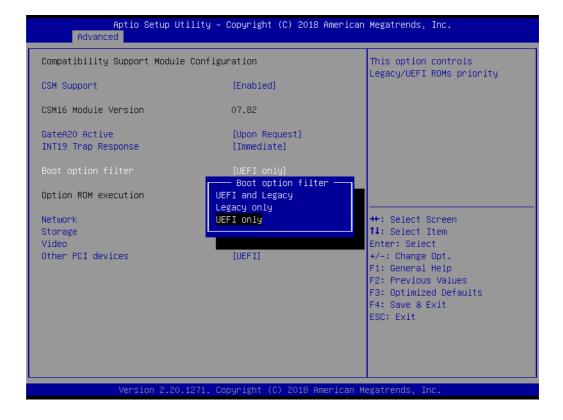
INT19 Trap Response

This item allows users to configure the BIOS reaction to INT19 trapping by Option ROM execution. When set as "Immediate", the trap is executed right away. When set as "Postponed", the trap is executed during legacy boot.



■ Boot Option Filter

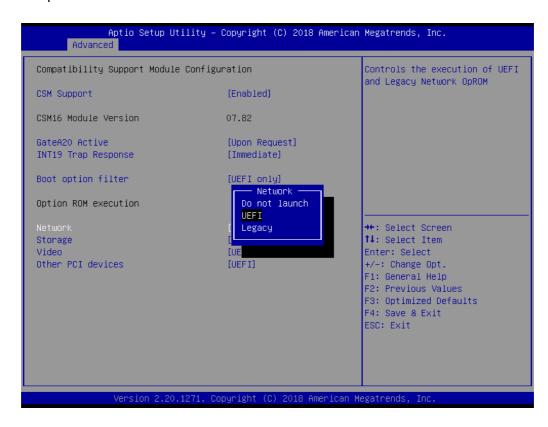
This item allows users to set the priority for legacy/UEFI ROMs.



Option ROM Execution

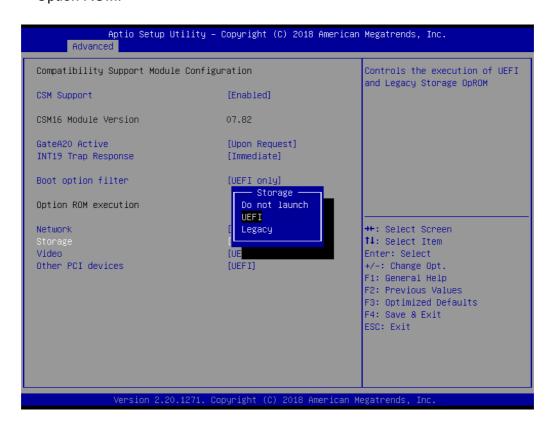
Network

This item allows users to control the execution of UEFI and the legacy PXE Option ROM.



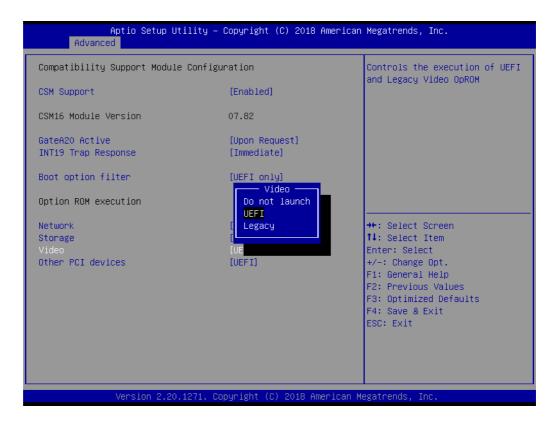
■ Storage

This item allows users to control the execution of UEFI and the legacy storage Option ROM.



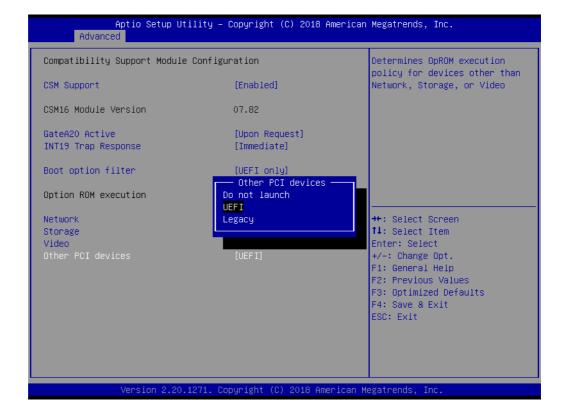
Video

This item allows users to control the execution of UEFI and the legacy video Option ROM.



Other PCI Devices

This item allows users to control the execution of the Option ROM policy for devices other than network, storage, or video.



3.4 Chipset

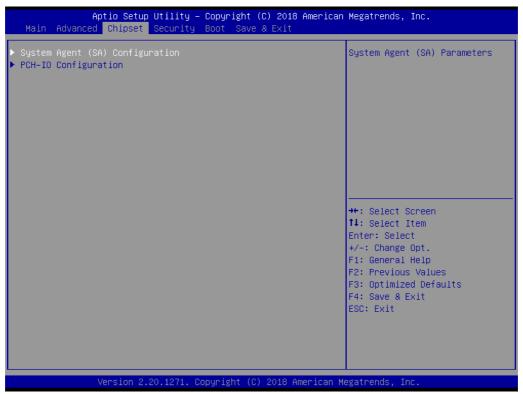


Figure 3.20 Chipset Configuration Screen

3.4.1 System Agent (SA) Configuration

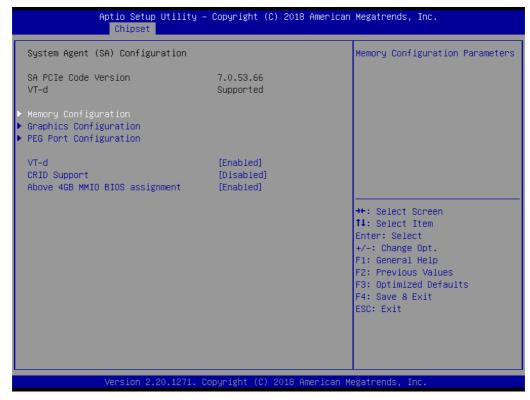


Figure 3.21 SA Configuration Screen

■ VT-d

This item allows users to Enable/Disable VT-d function on the memory controller hub (MCH).

CRID Support

This item allows users to Enable/Disable CRID control for the Intel® Stable Image Platform Program (SIPP).

Above 4G MMIO BIOS Assignment

This item allows users to Enable/Disable the automatic BIOS assignment of above 4 GB memory-mapped I/O. This function is disabled automatically when the aperture size is set to 2048 MB.

3.4.1.1 Memory Configuration

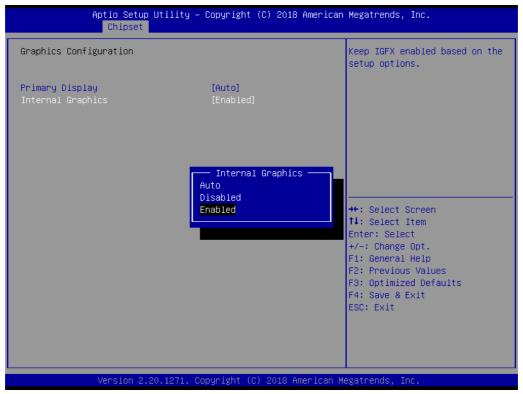


Max TOLUD

This item allows users to set the maximum TOLUD value. When the Dynamic assignment option is elected, TOLUD is automatically adjusted according to the largest MMIO length of the installed add-on cards.

3.4.1.2 Graphics Configuration





Primary Display

This item allows users to configure the primary display settings. Options include Auto, IGFX, PEG, and PCI Graphics.

Note!

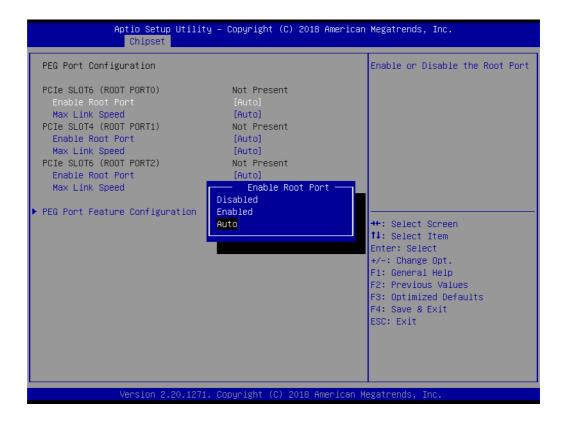


When "Auto" is selected, the display priority is add-on cards > BMC VGA (with cable) > onboard VGA. For G4 SKU, BMC VGA can be set as primary by changing the "Auto" default setting to "PCI".

■ Internal Graphics

This item allows users keep IGFX enabled based on the setup options.

3.4.1.3 PEG Port Configuration



■ PCIe SLOT6 (ROOT PORT0)

This item allows users to Enable/Disable Root Port0 and configure the PEG 0:1:0 max. link speed.

■ PCIe SLOT4 (ROOT PORT1)

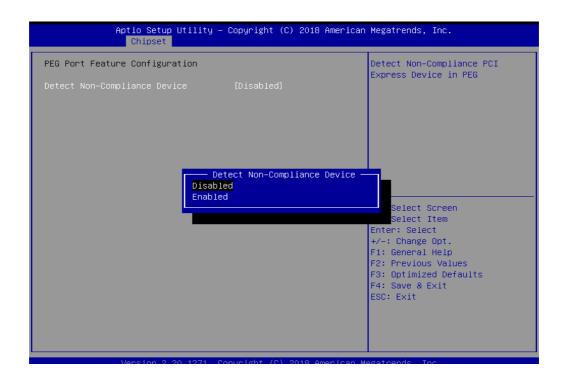
This item allows users to Enable/Disable Root Port1 and configure the PEG 0:1:1 max.

■ PCIe SLOT6 (ROOT PORT2)

This item allows users to Enable/Disable Root Port2 and configure the PEG 0:1:2 max. link speed.

■ PEG Port Feature Configuration

This item allows users to Enable/Disable the detection of non-compliant PCI Express devices in PEG.



3.4.2 PCH-IO Configuration



Figure 3.22 PCH-IO Configuration Screen

■ LAN1 Controller

This item allows users to Enable/Disable the onboard NIC.

LAN1 Option ROM

This item allows users to Enable/Disable boot options for the LAN1 controller.

Select the LAN Option ROM Type

This item allows users to select PXE or iSCSI for i210 (LAN2, LAN3, LAN4).

LAN2 Controller

This item allows users to Enable/Disable the onboard LAN2.

LAN2 Option ROM

This item allows users to Enable/Disable boot options for the LAN2 controller.

LAN3 Controller

This item allows users to Enable/Disable the onboard LAN3.

LAN3 Option ROM

This item allows users to Enable/Disable boot options for the LAN3 controller.

LAN4 Controller

This item allows users to Enable/Disable the onboard LAN4.

LAN4 Option ROM

This item allows users to Enable/Disable boot options for the LAN4 controller.

PCIE Wake

This item allows users to Enable/Disable "PCIE Wake From S5" functionality.

■ PowerOn by Modem

This item allows users to Enable/Disable "PowerOn by Modem" functionality.

Deep Sleep

This item allows users to Enable/Disable Deep Sleep support.

Restore AC Power Loss

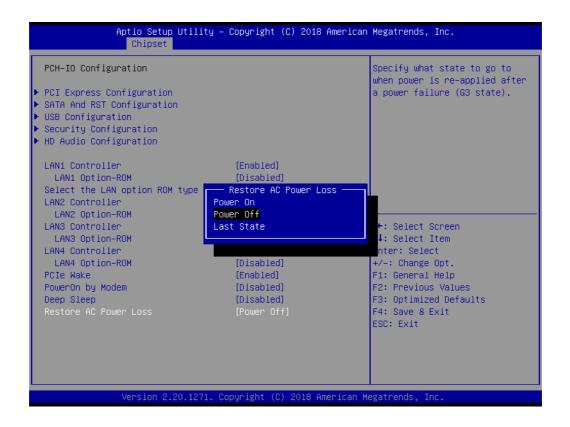
This item allows users to set the preferred state for when power is restored after a power failure (G3 state).

Note!



When a system enters G3 status with deep S5 enabled, for some power supplies, 5VSB will not decline for at least 30 seconds. When set as Power On, the system will not boot up for 30 seconds after a power failure. We recommend users wait for more than 30 seconds to power the system back on after a power failure.

However, the system will automatically power back on if the power supply is restored within 30 seconds, before the 5VSB drops, even when configured as Power Off.



3.4.2.1 PCI Express Configuration

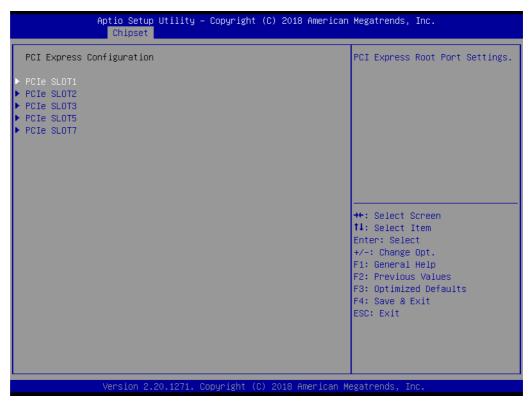
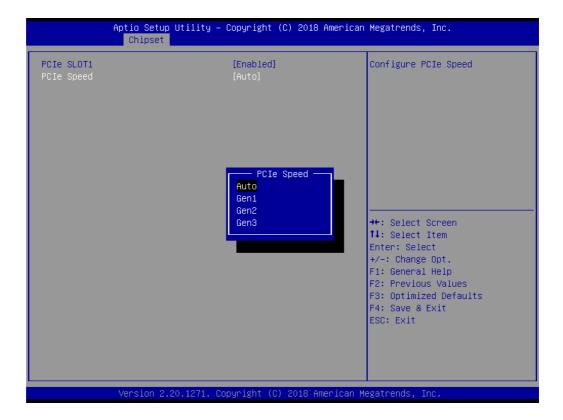


Figure 3.23 PCI Express Configuration Screen



■ PCIe Slot 1/2/3/5/7

This item allows users to control the PCI Express root port.

PCle Speed

This item allows users to set the PCIe speed for PCIe slots 1, 2, 3, 5, and 7.

3.4.2.2 SATA And RST Configuration

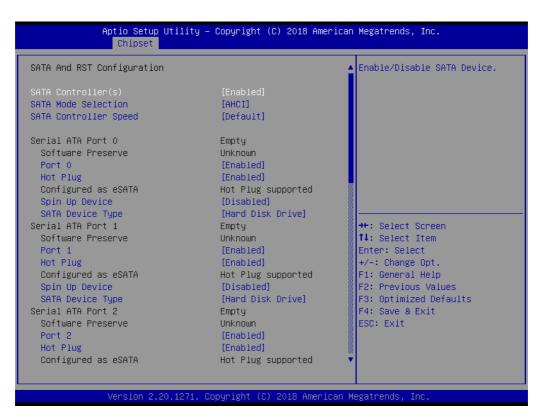


Figure 3.24 SATA and RST Configuration Screen

■ SATA Controller(s)

This item allows users to Enable/Disable SATA controllers.

SATA Mode Selection

This item allows users to set the SATA mode as AHCI or RAID when SATA controllers are Enabled.

SATA Controller Speed

This item allows users to set the maximum SATA controller speed.

■ Port 0~7

This item allows users to Enable/Disable SATA ports 0~7.

Hot-Plugging

This item allows users to Enable/Disable hot-plugging port functionality.

Spin Up Device

This item allows users to Enable/Disable device spinup. If Enabled for any port, staggered spinup at boot is performed for drives with this option enabled. If this item is configured as Disabled, all drives will spinup at boot.

■ SATA Device Type

This item allows users to determine whether the SATA port is connected to a SSD or HDD.

3.4.2.3 USB Configuration



Figure 3.25 USB Configuration Screen

■ XHCI Disable Compliance Mode

This item allows users to Enable/Disable compliance mode. The default setting is Disabled. However, for compliance mode testing, this item must be Enabled.

3.4.2.4 Security Configuration



Figure 3.26 Security Configuration Screen

■ RTC Memory Lock

This item allows users to Enable/Disable RTC memory locking. When Enabled, bytes 38h-3Fh in the lower/upper 128-byte bank of RTC RAM will be locked.

BIOS Lock

This item allows users to Enable/Disable PCH BIOS locking. This item must be Enabled to ensure flash protection in SMM.

■ Force Unlock on All GPIO Pads

This item allows users to Enable/Disable forced unlocking of all GPIO pads. When Enabled, the BIOS will force all GPIO pads to the unlocked state.

3.4.2.5 HD Audio Configuration

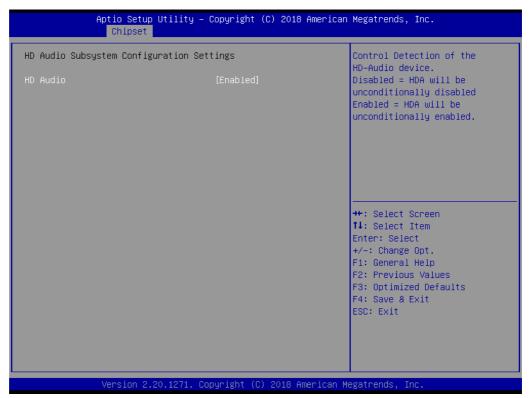


Figure 3.27 HD Audio Configuration Screen

HD Audio

This item allows users to control the detection of HD audio devices.

Security 3.5

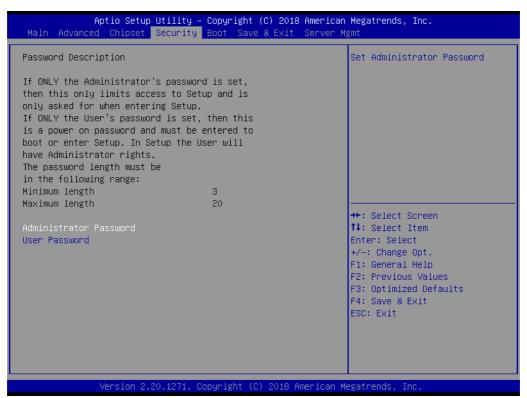


Figure 3.28 Security Configuration Screen

Select the Security tab from the main BIOS Setup menu. All Security menu items, such as password protection, are described in this section. To access the sub menu of any item, navigate to the item using the <Arrow> keys and press <Enter>.

3.6 Boot

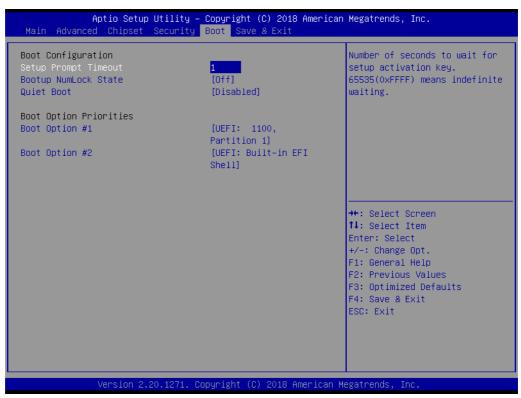


Figure 3.29 Boot Configuration Screen

Setup Prompt Timeout

This item allows users to set the setup prompt timeout time in seconds. Use the <+> and <-> keys to adjust the number of seconds the system will wait for a setup activation key.

Bootup NumLock State

This item allows users to Enable/Disable the NumLock state at system bootup.

Quiet Boot

This item allows users to Enable/Disable quiet bootup. If set as Disabled, the BIOS displays normal POST messages. If Enabled, an OEM Logo is displayed instead of POST messages.

Boot Option Priorities

This item allows users to set the boot priority for devices.

Note!



UEFI devices can be recognized as a default. Enable device recognition in the CSM Configuration settings to support legacy devices when needed.

3.7 Save and Exit



Figure 3.30 Save and Exit Screen

Save Changes and Exit

This item allows users to save all configuration changes and exit the BIOS Setup utility. After exiting, proceed with the OS bootup to allow the new system configuration settings to take effect. If critical changes have been made, the entire system will reboot automatically.

Discard Changes and Exit

This item allows users to exit the BIOS Setup utility without making any permanent changes to the system configuration.

Save Changes and Reset

This item allows users to save all configuration changes, exit the BIOS Setup utility, and reboot the system.

Discard Changes and Reset

This item allows users to exit the BIOS Setup utility and reboot the system without making any permanent changes to the system configuration.

Save Changes

This item allows users to save all changes to the system configuration.

Discard Changes

This item allows users to discard all changes to the system configuration.

■ Restore Defaults

This item allows users to restore all BIOS configuration settings to the original defaults.

■ Save as User Defaults

This item allows users to save all configuration settings as a user default.

Restore User Defaults

This item allows users to restore all BIOS configuration settings to a specific user's default settings.

■ UEFI: Built-In EFI Shell

This item allows users to launch the EFI Shell application (shellx64.efi) from one of the available file system devices.

3.8 Server Management

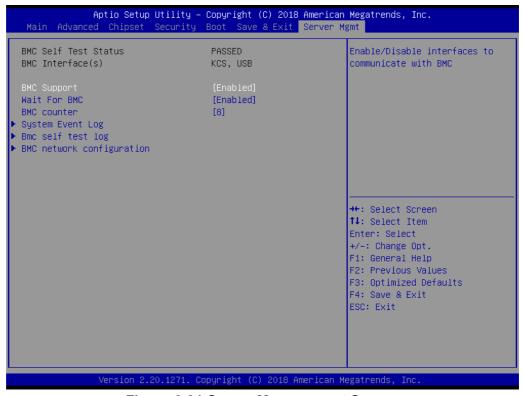


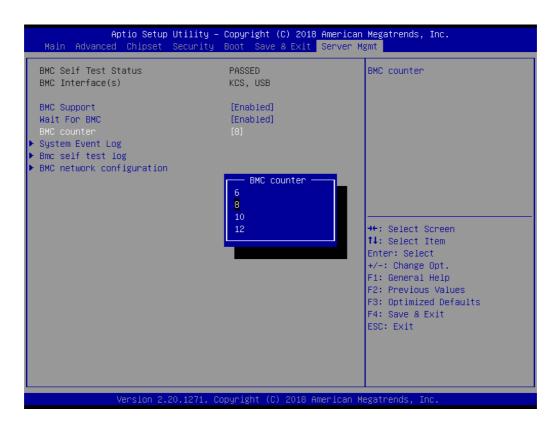
Figure 3.31 Server Management Screen

■ BMC Support

This item allows users to Enable/Disable interface communication with the board management controller (BMC).

Wait for BMC

This item allows users to configure the system to wait for a BMC response for a specified duration. The BMC is initialized at the same time as the BIOS when the system is powered on. The host-to-BMC interface takes approximately 30 seconds to initialize. The system will emit a beep sound but no display will be output to the monitor until the interface initialization is complete.



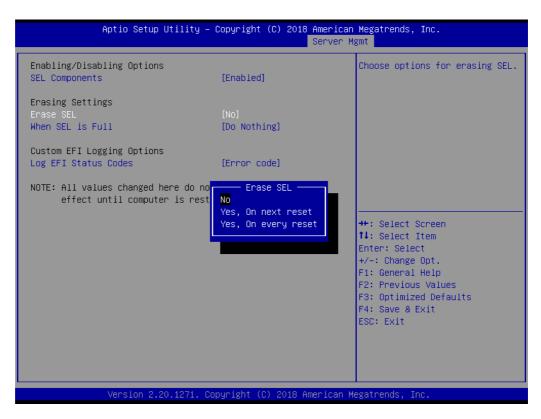
Note! This item is only available for the G4 SKU with onboard IPMI.

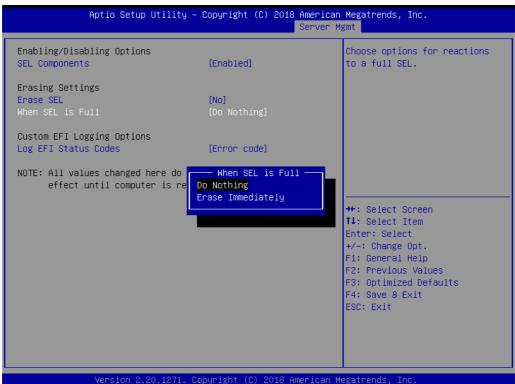


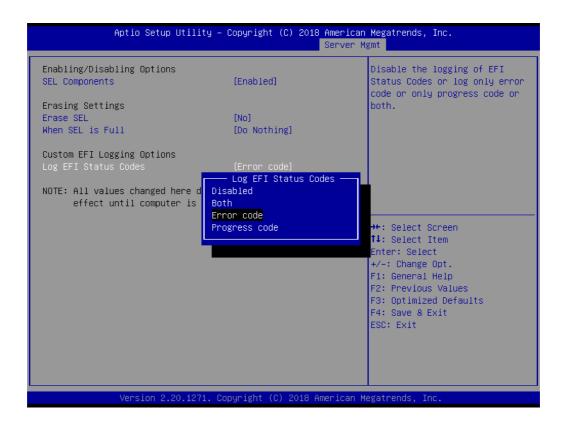
BMC Counter

This item allows users to set the BMC counter value as either 6, 8, 10, or 12.

3.8.1 System Event Log







SEL Components

This item allows users to Enable/Disable event logging for error/progress codes during bootup.

■ Erase SEL

This item allows users to set the parameters for erasing SEL.

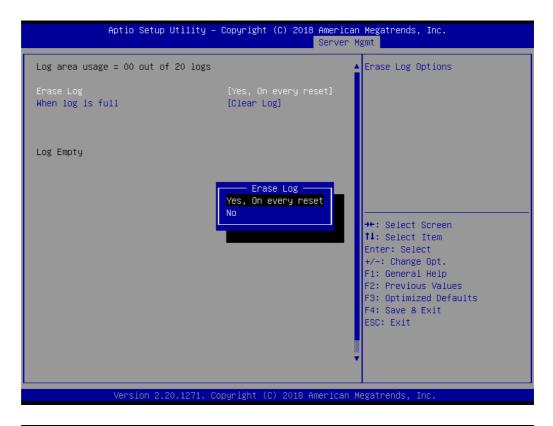
■ When SEL is Full

This item allows users to specify the system actions in response to a full SEL.

Log EFI Status Codes

This item allows users to Enable/Disable logging of EFI status codes or to log only error codes or progress codes.

3.8.2 BMC Self-Test Log



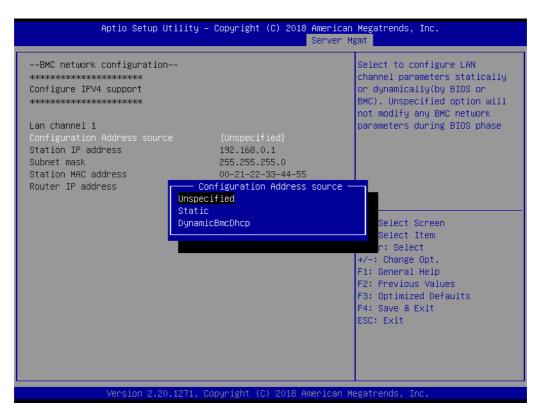


Erase Log

This item allows users to Enable/Disable log erasing upon system reset.

When Log is Full

This item allows users to specify the system actions in response to a full log.



Configuration Address Source

This item allows users to choose whether to configure the LAN channel1 parameters statically or dynamically (by BIOS or BMC). If set as Unspecified, the BMC network parameters will not be modified during BIOS phase.

For the ASMB-786 motherboard, the LAN2 port is reserved for IPMI to share a NIC.

Chapter

Driver Installation

4.1 Before Installation

To ensure all ASMB-786 drivers are up-to-date, the drivers are available online for download from the Advantech support website at https://advt.ch/searc8f16d.

Most display drivers must have the relevant software application already installed in the system before the enhanced display drivers can be installed. Additionally, many of the installation procedures assume that users are familiar with both the relevant software applications and OS commands.

We recommend that users review the relevant OS commands and sections of the application software user manual before beginning driver installation.

Note!

To ensure system stability, we strongly recommend installing drivers according to in the following sequence:



- Chipset
- Graphics
- ME
- Other drivers

4.2 Introduction

4.2.1 Chipset

The Intel® Chipset Software Installation (CSI) utility installs the Windows INF files that instruct the OS how to configure the chipset components. This is needed for the proper functioning of the following features:

- Serial ATA interface support
- USB 1.1/2.0/3.1 support
- Identification of Intel® chipset components by the Device Manager

Note!



The chipset driver must be installed before any other driver can be installed. The chipset driver supports the following versions of Windows, however, only Windows® 10 (64 bit) and Windows® Server 2016 (64 bit) have been validated for the ASMB-786 motherboard.

- Windows® Server 2008 R2 (64 bit)
- Windows® Server 2012 (32 bit)
- Windows® Server 2012 R2 (64 bit)
- Windows® Server 2016 (64 bit)
- Windows® 7 (32 bit)
- **■** Windows® 7 (64 bit)
- **■** Windows® 8/8.1 (32 bit)
- **■** Windows® 8/8.1 (64 bit)
- Windows® 10 (64 bit)

4.2.2 Graphics

The Intel® Xeon® E/8th Gen Intel® Core™ i3/i5/i7 series processors are embedded with an integrated graphics controller. The VGA driver must be installed to enable this optimized integrated graphics solution. The included Intel® Graphics Flexible Display Interface provides versatile display options and a 3D graphics engine to support triple display outputs, enhanced display modes for widescreen flat panels (such as extend, twin, and clone dual display), and optimized 3D support in order to deliver rich and realistic visuals.

4.2.3 LAN

ASMB-786 is equipped with up to four Gigabit Ethernet LANs via dedicated PCI Express x1 lanes (GbE LAN1: Intel® I219LM; GbE LAN2~4: Intel® I210-AT) that offer bandwidths of up to 500 MB/sec to eliminate network bottlenecks while incorporating Gigabit Ethernet at 1000 Mbps.

The key features include

- 10/100/1000 Mbps Ethernet controller
- 10/100/1000 Mbps triple-speed MAC
- Full duplex at 10, 100, or 1000 Mbps and half duplex at 10 or 100 Mbps
- Wake-on-LAN (WOL) support
- PCle x1 host interface

The integrated Intel® Gigabit Ethernet controller supports all major network operating systems. However, the installation procedures vary for different OS. For installation advice or guidance, contact a local FAE for technical support.

Note!

Before installing the LAN drivers, ensure that the CSI utility has been installed on the system.



4.2.4 HD Audio

ASMB-786 is equipped with a Realtek ALC892 audio chip that supports Line-Out and Microphone functions for related applications.

4.2.5 Intel® ME

The Intel® ME software components that must be installed vary according to the system's specific hardware and firmware features. The installer detects the system capabilities and installs the relevant drivers and applications.

Note!



If the Intel® ME driver has not been successfully installed, the PCI Simple Communications Controller may show an error in the Device Manager.

4.2.6 SATA RAID

To support demanding disk I/O, the Intel® C246 chipset integrates seven serial ATA controllers with software RAID 0, 1, 5, 10 capabilities.

RAID 0 striping increases the storage performance and is designed to speed up data transfer rates for disk-intensive applications.

RAID 1 mirroring protects valuable data that may be lost in the event of a hard drive failure.

RAID 5 arrays contain three or more hard drives, where data is divided into manageable blocks called strips. Parity is a mathematical method for recreating data that was lost from a single drive. In order to increase fault tolerance, the data and parity are striped across all the hard drives in the array. The parity is striped in a rotating sequence to reduce bottlenecks associated with parity calculations.

RAID 10 arrays use four hard drives to create a combination of RAID levels 0 and 1. The data is striped across a two-drive array forming the RAID 0 component. Each of the drives in the RAID 0 array is then mirrored by a RAID 1 component.

Appendix A

Watchdog Timer

The ASMB-786 watchdog timer can be used to monitor system software operations and implement corrective actions if the software fails to function within the programmed period. This chapter describes the operation of the watchdog timer and provides programming instructions.

A.1 Watchdog Timer Overview

The watchdog timer is built into the NCT6776 super I/O controller and provides the following functions:

- Can be Enabled/Disabled from a program
- Timer intervals ranging from 1 to 255 sec/min. can be set
- An interrupt or reset signal is generated if the software fails to reset the timer before timeout

A.2 Programming the Watchdog Timer

The I/O port address of the watchdog timer is 2E (hex) and 2F (hex). 2E (hex) is the address port, 2F (hex) is the data port. An address value must be written into address port 2E (hex) first before conducting data write/read operations to/from the assigned register through data port 2F (hex).

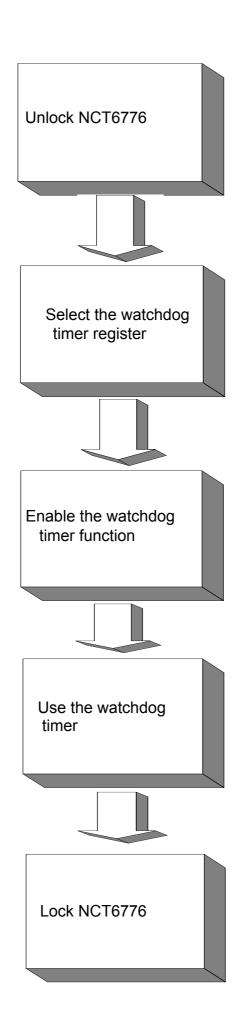


Table A.1	Table A.1: Watchdog Timer Registers		
Address Register (2E)	Read/ Write	Value (2F) and Description	
87 (hex)	-	Write this address to I/O address port 2E (hex) twice to unlock NCT6776.	
07 (hex)	write	Write 08 (hex) to select the register of the watchdog timer.	
30 (hex)	write	Write 01 (hex) to enable the watchdog timer function. The default setting is Disabled.	
F5 (hex)	write	Set seconds or minutes as units for the timer. Write 0 to Bit 3: set seconds as the counting unit (default). Write 1 to Bit 3: set minutes as the counting unit. Write 1 to Bit 4: The watchdog timer count mode is 1000 times faster. If Bit 3 is 0, the count mode is 1/1000 seconds. If Bit 3 is 1, the count mode is 1/1000 minutes.	
F6 (hex)	write	0: Stop timer (default) 01 ~ FF (hex): The amount of the count, in seconds or minutes, depends on the value set in register F5 (hex). This number decides how long the watchdog timer waits for strobe before generating an interrupt or reset signal. Writing a new value to this register can reset the timer to count from the new value.	
F7 (hex)	read/ write	Bit 6: Write 1 to enable timer reset via the keyboard, or 0 to disable (default). Bit 5: Write 1 to generate a timeout signal immediately and automatically return to 0 (the default setting is 0). Bit 4: Read the watchdog timer status. 1 means the timer has reached timeout.	
AA (hex)	-	Write this address to I/O port 2E (hex) to lock NCT6776.	

A.2.1 Example Programs

Enable the watchdog timer and set the timeout interval as 10 seconds

```
;-----
Mov dx, 2eh; Unlock NCT6776
Mov al,87h
Out dx,al
Out dx, al
;-----
Mov al,07h; Select registers of watchdog timer
Out dx, al
Inc dx
in al, dx
Or al,08h
Out dx, al
Dec dx; Enable the function of watchdog timer
Mov al, 30h
Out dx,al
Inc dx
```

```
Mov al, 01h
Out dx, al
;------
Dec dx ; Set second as counting unit
Mov al, 0f5h
Out dx, al
Inc dx
In al, dx
And al, not 08h
Out dx, al
;-----
Dec dx; Set timeout interval as 10 seconds and start counting
Mov al, 0f6h
Out dx, al
Inc dx
Mov al, 10; 10 minutes
Out dx, al
;-----
Dec dx ; lock NCT6776
Mov al, Oaah
Out dx, al
Enable watchdog timer and set 5 minutes as the timeout interval
;-----
Mov dx, 2eh; unlock NCT6776
Mov al,87h
Out dx, al
Out dx, al
;-----
Mov al,07h; Select registers of watchdog timer
Out dx, al
Inc dx
In al, dx
Or al, 08h
Out dx, al
;-----
Dec dx ; Enable the function of watchdog timer
Mov al, 30h
Out dx, al
Inc dx
Mov al, 01h
Out dx, al
;-----
Dec dx ; Set minute as counting unit
Mov al, 0f5h
Out dx, al
```

```
Inc dx
In al, dx
Or al, 08h
Out dx, al
;-----
Dec dx ; Set timeout interval as 5 minutes and start counting
Mov al, 0f6h
Out dx, al
Inc dx
Mov al, 5; 5 minutes
Out dx, al
;-----
Dec dx ; lock NCT6776
Mov al, Oaah
Out dx, al
Enable watchdog timer to be reset by mouse
;-----
Mov dx, 2eh; unlock NCT6776
Mov al,87h
Out dx, al
Out dx, al
;-----
Mov al,07h; Select registers of watchdog timer
Out dx, al
Inc dx
Mov al,08h
Out dx, al
;-----
Dec dx ; Enable the function of watchdog timer
Mov al, 30h
Out dx, al
Inc dx
In al, dx
Or al, 01h
Out dx, al
Dec dx ; Enable watchdog timer to be reset by mouse
Mov al, 0f7h
Out dx, al
Inc dx
In al, dx
Or al, 80h
Out dx, al
;-----
Dec dx ; lock NCT6776
```

```
Mov al, Oaah
Out dx, al
Enable watchdog timer to be reset by keyboard
;-----
Mov dx, 2eh; unlock NCT6776
Mov al,87h
Out dx, al
Out dx, al
;-----
Mov al,07h; Select registers of watchdog timer
Out dx, al
Inc dx
Mov al,08h
Out dx, al
;-----
Dec dx ; Enable the function of watchdog timer
Mov al, 30h
Out dx, al
Inc dx
Mov al,01h
Out dx, al
;-----
Dec dx ; Enable watchdog timer to be strobed reset by keyboard
Mov al, 0f7h
Out dx, al
Inc dx
In al, dx
Or al, 40h
Out dx, al
;-----
Dec dx ; lock NCT6776
Mov al, Oaah
Out dx, al
Generate a time-out signal without timer counting
;-----
Mov dx, 2eh; unlock NCT6776
Mov al, 87h
Out dx, al
Out dx, al
;-----
Mov al, 07h; Select registers of watchdog timer
Out dx, al
Inc dx
Mov al,08h
Out dx, al
```

```
;-----
Dec dx ; Enable the function of watchdog timer
Mov al, 30h
Out dx,al
Inc dx
In al, dx
Or al, 01h
Out dx, al
;-----
Dec dx ; Generate a time-out signal
Mov al, 0f7h
Out dx,al ;Write 1 to bit 5 of F7 register
Inc dx
In al, dx
Or al,20h
Out dx, al
;-----
Dec dx ; lock NCT6776
Mov al, 0aah
Out dx, al
```

Appendix B

I/O Pin Assignments

B.1 USB 2.0 Header (USB7 ~ 12)

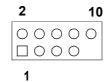


Table B.1: USB 2.0 Header (USB7 ~ 12)				
Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal	
1	+5V_USB	2	+5V_USB	
3	USB2_D1-	4	USB2_D2-	
5	USB2_D1+	6	USB2_D2+	
7	GND	8	GND	
9	Key	10	N/C	

B.2 USB 3.1 Header (USB5_6)

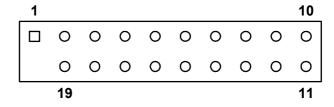


Table B.2: USB 3.1 Header (USB5_6)			
Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	+5V_USB	20	Key
2	USB3_RX_D1-	19	+5V_USB
3	USB3_RX_D1+	18	USB3_RX_D2-
4	GND	17	USB3_RX_D2+
5	USB3_TX_D1-	16	GND
6	USB3_TX_D1+	15	USB3_TX_D2-
7	GND	14	USB3_TX_D2+
8	USB2_D1-	13	GND
9	USB2_D1+	12	USB2_D2-
10	USB_OC	11	USB2_D2+

B.3 VGA Connector (VGA1)

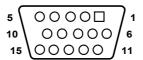


Table B.3: VGA Connector (VGA1)			
Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	Red	9	VCC
2	Green	10	GND
3	Blue	11	N/C
4	N/C	12	SDA
5	GND	13	H-SYNC
6	GND	14	V-SYNC
7	GND	15	SCL
8	GND		

B.4 RS-232 Interface (COM1 ~ 2)

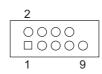


Table B.4: RS-232 Interface (COM1 ~ 2)		
COM1/COM2		
Pin	Signal	
1	DCD	
2	DSR	
3	RXD	
4	RTS	
5	TXD	
6	CTS	
7	DTR	
8	RI	
9	GND	

B.5 External Keyboard/Mouse Connector (KBMS1)

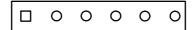


Table B.5: I	Table B.5: External Keyboard/Mouse Connector (KBMS1)		
Pin	Signal		
1	KB CLK		
2	KB DATA		
3	MS DATA		
4	GND		
5	VCC		
6	MS CLK		

B.6 System Fan Power Connector (SYSFAN0 ~ 3)



Table B.6: System Fan Power Connector (SYSFAN0 ~ 3)		
Pin	Signal	
1	GND	
2	+12 V	
3	Detect	
4	PWM	

B.7 Power LED and Keyboard Lock (JFP3)

Table B.7: Power LED and Keyboard Lock (JFP3)	
Pin	Signal
1	LED power + (3.3 V)
2	NC
3	LED power -
4	#keylock
5	Ground

B.8 External Speaker Connector (JFP2)

Table B.8: External Speaker Connector (JFP2)	
Pin	Signal
1	SPK_VCC (+)
4	SPK_OBS
7	SPK_BUZ
10	SPK_OUT (-)

B.9 HDD LED Connector (JFP2)



Table B.9: HDD LED Connector (JFP2)	
Pin	Signal
2	HDD_LED+
5	HDD_LED-

B.10 SNMP SMBus Connector (JFP2)



Table B.10: SNMP SMBus Connector (JFP2)	
Pin	Signal
8	HWM_SDA
11	HWM_SCL

B.11 ATX Soft Power Switch (JFP1)



Table B.11: ATX Soft Power Switch (JFP1)	
Pin	Signal
3	PWR-BTN
6	GND

B.12 Reset Connector (JFP1)



Table B.12: Reset Connector (JFP1)		
Pin	Signal	
9	RST-BTN	
12	GND	

B.13 Front Panel Audio Connector (FPAUD1)

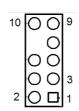


Table I	Table B.13: Front Panel Audio Connector (FPAUD1)				
Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal		
1	MIC2_L	2	AGND		
3	MIC2_R	4	PRESENSE		
5	LINE2_R	6	MIC2_JD		
7	FRONT-IO_JD	8	Key		
9	LINE2_L	10	LINE2_JD		

B.14 8-Pin Alarm Board Connector (VOLT1)

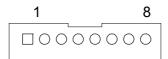


Table B.14: 8-Pin Alarm Board Connector (VOLT1)				
Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal	
1	5VSB	5	VCC	
2	GND	6	VCC3	
3	GND	7	-12V	
4	-5V	8	+12V	

B.15 Case Open Connector (JCASE1)



Table B.15: Case Open Connector (JCASE1)		
Pin	Signal	
1	CASEOP	
2	GND	

B.16 Front Panel LAN LED Connector (LAN_LED1)

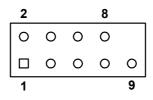


Table B.16: LAN LED Connector (LANLED1)			
Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal
1	LAN1_LED_ACT#	2	LAN2_LED_ACT#
3	VCC3	4	VCC3
5	LAN3_LED_ACT#	6	LAN4_LED_ACT#
7	VCC3	8	VCC3
9	NC	10	N/C

B.17 SPI Flash Card Pin Connector (SPI_CN1)

Table B.17: SPI Flash Connector (SPI_CN1)				
Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal	
1	+3VSB	2	GND	
3	SPI_CS#	4	SPI_CLK	
5	SPI_MISO	6	SPI_MOSI	
7	N/A	8	NC	

B.18 GPIO Connector (GPIO1)

Table B.18: GPIO Connector (GPIO1)				
Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal	_
1	SIO_GPIO0	2	SIO_GPIO4	
3	SIO_GPIO1	4	SIO_GPIO5	
5	SIO_GPIO2	6	SIO_GPIO6	
7	SIO_GPIO3	8	SIO_GPIO7	
9	VCC_GPIO0	10	GND	

B.19 SMBUS Connector (SMBUS1)

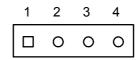


Table B.19: SMBUS Connector (SMBUS1)		
Pin	Signal	
1	+5V	
2	Clock	
3	Data	
4	GND	

B.20 PMBUS Connector (PMBUS1)

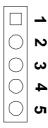


Table B.20: PMBUS Connector (PMBUS1)		
Pin	Signal	
1	SMB_SCL_PM	
2	SMB_SDA_PM	
3	SMB_ALT_PM	
4	GND	
5	+3.3V	

B.21 Parallel Port (LPT1)

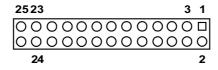


Table B.21: Parallel Port (LPT1)				
Pin	Signal	Pin	Signal	
1	STROBE*	14	GND*	
2	AFD*	15	D6	
3	D0	16	IGND	
4	ERR*	17	D7	
5	D1	18	GND	
6	INIT*	19	ACK*	
7	D2	20	GND	
8	SLIN*	21	BUSY	
9	D3	22	GND	
10	GND	23	PE	
11	D4	24	GND	
12	GND	25	SLCT	
13	D5	26	N/C	

B.22 System I/O Ports

Table B.22: System I/O Ports			
Address Range (Hex)	Device		
000-01F	DMA controller		
020-021	Interrupt controller 1, programmable interrupt controller		
022-03F	Motherboard resources		
040-043	System timer		
060-060	Standard PS/2 keyboard		
064-064	Standard PS/2 keyboard		
070-077	Real-time clock, non-maskable interrupt (NMI) mask		
081-091	DMA controller		
0A0-0A1	Interrupt controller 2, programmable interrupt controller		
0C0-0DF	DMA controller		
0F0-0F0	Numeric data processor		
A35-A36	Onboard hardware monitor		
2F8-2FF	Serial port 2		
778-77F	Printer port (LPT1)		
3B0-3BB	Intel HD Graphics		
3C0-3DF	Intel HD Graphics		
3F8-3FF	Serial port 1		

B.23 Interrupt Assignments

Table B.23: Interrupt Assignments				
Priority	Interrupt#	Interrupt Source		
1	NMI	Parity error detected		
2	IRQ0	Interval timer		
3	IRQ1	PS/2 keyboard		
-	IRQ2	Interrupt from controller 2 (cascade)		
4	IRQ8	Real-time clock		
5	IRQ9	Cascaded to INT 0A (IRQ 2)		
6	IRQ10	Intel 8 series/C226 chipset family SMBus controller		
7	IRQ11	Available		
8	IRQ12	PS/2 mouse		
9	IRQ13	Numeric data processor		
10	IRQ14	Available		
11	IRQ15	Available		
12	IRQ3	Serial communication port 2		
13	IRQ4	Serial communication port 1		
14	IRQ5	Available		
15	IRQ6	Available		
16	IRQ7	Parallel port 1 (print port)		

B.24 First Motherboard Memory Map

Table B.24: First Motherboard Memory Map	
Address Range (Hex)	Device
E0000h - FFFFFh	BIOS
D0000h - DFFFFh	Unused
C0000h - CFFFFh	VGA BIOS
A0000h - BFFFFh	Video memory
00000h - 9FFFFh	Base memory



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